Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information			
Candidate surname		Other names	
Centre Number Candidate Nu			
Pearson Edexcel Intern	nation	ai Advanced Levei	
Tuesday 4 June 2024	1		
Morning (Time: 3 hours)	Paper reference	YLA1/02	
Law			
International Advanced Level PAPER 2: The Law in Action			
You do not need any other materials	5.	Total Marks	

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **all** questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
 - there may be more space than you need.

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 100.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
 - use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Try to answer every question.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ▶





Answer ALL questions.

Write your answers in the spaces provided.

1 (a) State the meaning of offer in the law of contract.	(2)
(b) Explain briefly the meaning of capacity in the formation of a contract.	(4)

Fatna purchased a new electric oven for £500 from Roger, an electrician. Roger told Fatna the oven would last for 20 years and was the 'best quality'. Roger told Fatna he would install the oven on Friday but only turned up to complete the job on Saturday.

After Roger had installed the oven Fatna noticed it was rusty and covered in grease. When Fatna turned the oven on it began to smoke and stopped working. Fatna later discovered the oven was second hand and installed incorrectly.

(c) Evaluate whether Roger has breached any terms of the contract with what remedies may be appropriate.	Fatna and
	(14)



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2	Aki, a pilot, celebrated his birthday with his friend, Roxie, by getting very drunk. Roxie convinced Aki to then take her up in his light aircraft, even though she had to help Aki prepare the aircraft. Shortly after taking off Aki lost consciousness and crashed the aircraft, causing Roxie life-changing injuries.	
	(a) Analyse whether Aki has a defence to Roxie's claim of negligence.	
		(6)

Rohan is the owner of a garage near to Rosie's house. Rohan had just finished putting some new wheels on Andrew's car. Andrew was driving the car home from the garage and as he was passing Rosie's house, one of the newly fitted wheels came off the car. The wheel bounced across the garden and smashed into a greenhouse where Rosie was watering her plants.

Rosie was cut by the broken glass. The cut caused a rare blood disorder and as a consequence, Rosie was unable to work again. Rosie's greenhouse cost £600 to repair.

(b) Evaluate whether Rosie may be able to prove Rohan caused her damage in negligence and claim suitable damages for the incident.	(14)



(Total for Question	on z = zu marks)



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3	(a)	Describe two situations when an individual is entitled to access information under the Freedom of Information Act 2000.	(4)
1.			
2.			

Afia, a reporter, made claims on social media that a famous pop star, Dr Common, had incited his followers to commit criminal acts. After it was shown the comments were not made by Dr Common, Afia refused to withdraw her claims.			
	(b) Analyse the rights and remedies of Dr Common under the Defamation Act 2013.	(6)	



Navin, a previously convicted terrorist, discovered evidence that the security services were monitoring his emails and correspondence. After he searched his own home, Navin found listening devices hidden in furniture throughout his house.		
(c) Assess Navin's rights under Article 8 of The Human Rights Act 1998.		
	(10)	

4	Abbas employed Ron to repair his garden gate. Ron completed the repair but was
	hit by a loose roof slate when leaving Abbas's property. Slightly dazed Ron wandered
	into Abbas's house and fell over a loose floorboard, breaking his leg.

When Abbas inspected Ron's work, he found that he had left sharp edges near the top of the garden gate. Abbas was aware that young children often used his gate as a short cut but Ron had forgotten to fix it. Fatima, a young child, was later cut badly when using the gate for a shortcut home. Abbas then decided to put a warning sign to stop further injuries. Josh, a schoolboy, read the sign and then used the gate as a shortcut, resulting in a cut to his hand.

(a) Identify, from the scenario, which incidents are covered by The Occupiers' Liability Acts.	
	(4)





	Jalil regularly took a shortcut across his neighbour Rebecca's garden to reach his own home. On each occasion Jalil had broken Rebecca's garden ornaments. Rebecca has repeatedly asked Jalil to stop using her garden as a shortcut, but he has refused.	
	(b) Analyse the rights and remedies of Rebecca against Jalil in connection with the trespass to land.	(6)
		(0)
••••		



Ade, who ran an IT business on the second floor of an office building, installed new flooring. Due to his very poor-quality work, some of the new floor gave way and Ade's large photocopying machine crashed through the ceiling into the room below where Amy, a visitor, was standing. It fell on Amy, causing her serious injuries.

(c) Assess Amy's rights and remedies under the Occupiers Liability Acts for		
her injuries.		(10)

5	Harley was employed as a security guard at a warehouse. Emy, a colleague, knew that	t
	Harley had lied on his application form for the job. Emy threatened Harley that she	•
	would tell his employer unless he paid her £1,000. Harley thought that Emy would	
	not carry out her threat and refused to pay her.	
	However, Emy did tell Harley's employer and he lost his job. As Harley left the	
	warehouse, he was so angry that he knocked over a crate of washing up liquid which	
	fell on the floor spilling its contents.	
	reli on the hoor spining its contents.	
	Harlow then cont an areal applying for a powish as a consulty ground in a different	
	Harley then sent an email applying for a new job as a security guard in a different	
	warehouse, to the manager, Rob. Harley claimed that he had no past criminal	
	convictions, which was untrue. However, the email was not received because of a	
	fault on Rob's computer.	
	Evaluate the criminal liability of Harley and Emy for any offences they may	
	have committed.	
		(20)





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TOTAL FOR PAPER = 100 MARKS	
	(Total for Question 5 = 20 marks)