



Please write clearly in block capitals.

Centre number       Candidate number

Surname \_\_\_\_\_

Forename(s) \_\_\_\_\_

Candidate signature \_\_\_\_\_

I declare this is my own work.

# GCSE MATHEMATICS

# F

Foundation Tier

Paper 1 Non-Calculator

Thursday 15 May 2025

Morning

Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes

### Materials

For this paper you must have:

- mathematical instruments
- the Formulae Sheet (enclosed).



You must **not** use a calculator.

### Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Draw diagrams in pencil.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **all** questions.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page or on blank pages.
- If you need extra space for your answer(s), use the lined pages at the end of this book. Write the question number against your answer(s).
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

### Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 80.
- You may ask for more answer paper, graph paper and tracing paper. These must be tagged securely to this answer book.

### Advice

In all calculations, show clearly how you work out your answer.

For Examiner's Use	
Pages	Mark
2–3	
4–5	
6–7	
8–9	
10–11	
12–13	
14–15	
16–17	
18–19	
20–21	
22–23	
<b>TOTAL</b>	

Answer **all** questions in the spaces provided.

1 (a) Write down the next number in the sequence

1      4      7      10  
**+3    +3    +3    +3**

[1 mark]

Answer           **13**          

1 (b) Write down the next number in the sequence

2      4      8      16  
**x2    x2    x2    x2**

[1 mark]

Answer           **32**

1 (c) Write down the next number in the sequence

20      14      8      2  
-6      -6      -6      -6

[1 mark]

Answer     -4    

1 (d) Work out  $3 \times (-6)$

[1 mark]

Answer     -18    

Turn over for the next question

2 Here is a card from a game.

	13		32
8		27	
	15		36

2 (a) Write down the number **from the card** that is a multiple of 5

[1 mark]

Answer 15

2 (b) Write down the number **from the card** that is a factor of 40

**8 x 5**

[1 mark]

Answer 8

2 (c) Write down the number **from the card** that is a prime number.

[1 mark]

Answer 13


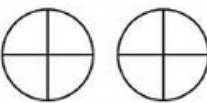
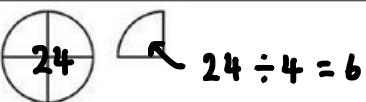

2 (d) Write down the number **from the card** that is a square number.

**$6^2 = 36$**

[1 mark]

Answer 36


- 3 The pictogram shows information about the endings of street names in a town.  
The key is missing.

Road		
Close		<b>= 48</b>
Avenue		<b>= 30</b>
Lane		

In the town, there are 48 street names ending in **Close**.  $48 \div 2 = 24$

How many street names end in **Avenue**?

[3 marks]

 = 24

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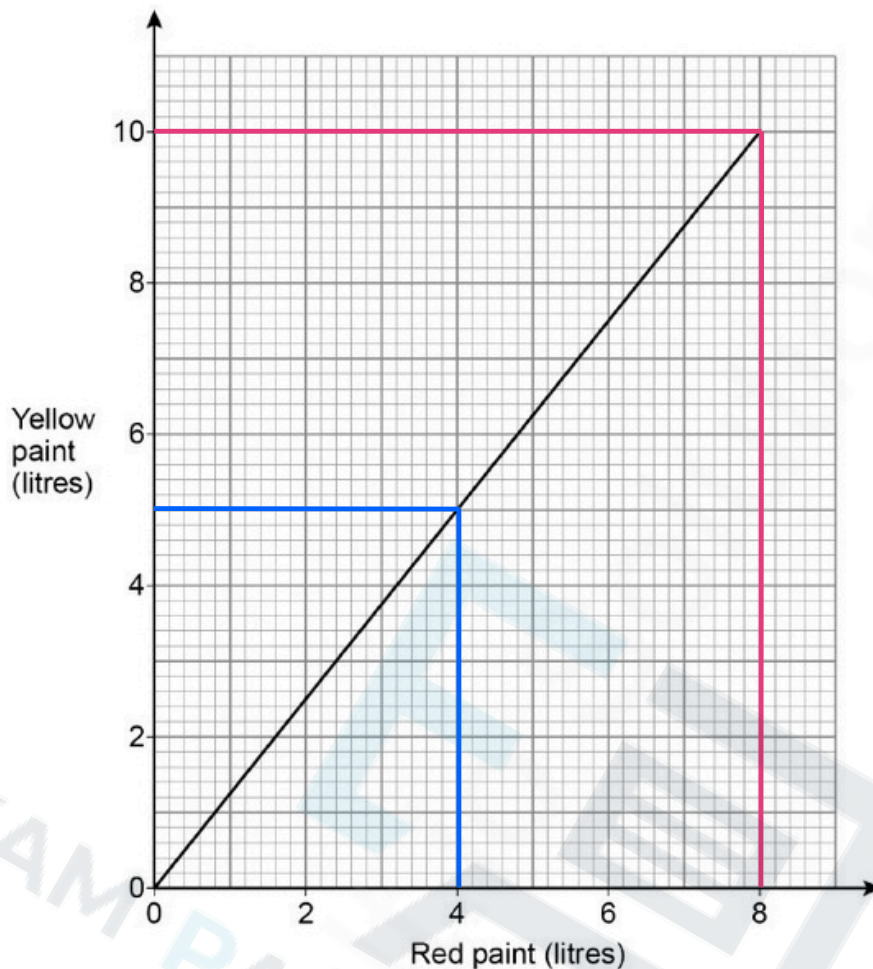
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Answer 30

Turn over for the next question

Turn over ►

- 4 Ola and Pip make orange paint by mixing red paint and yellow paint.  
The graph shows how much of each colour paint to use.



- 4 (a) Ola uses 5 litres of yellowpaint.  
Write down how much **red**paint Ola **uses**.

[1 mark]

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ **4** litres

- 4 (b) Pip uses 10 litres of yellow paint.  
How much **orange** paint does Pip **make**?

[2 marks]

\_\_\_\_\_ **10 + 8** \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ **18** \_\_\_\_\_ litres

- 5 A number is divided by 8  
The answer is 43 remainder 5  
Work out the number.

$$\frac{x}{8} = 43 \text{ r } 5$$

[3 marks]

$$43 \times 8 = 344$$

$$344 + 5 = 349$$

Answer 349

- 6 Quin buys 200 toys for £4 each.  
He sells the toys for £5 each.  
What is the **least** number of toys he must sell to make a profit?

[3 marks]

$$£200 \times 4 = £800$$

$$£800 \div £5 = 160 \text{ toys to make } £800$$

Answer 161

7 Vinyl records cost £25 each.

**Offer**  
Buy one and get another for half price

£25

$$£25 \div 2 = £12.50 \quad 2 \overline{) 25.0}$$

Arif wants to buy **two** vinyl records.  
He saves £8 every Saturday.

7 (a) Assume the offer is permanent.

How many Saturdays does Arif need to save for?  
You **must** show your working.

[3 marks]

$$25 + 12.50 = £32.50$$


---


$$£8 \times 4 = £32$$


---


$$£8 \times 5 = £40$$


---



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Answer 5

7 (b) In fact, the offer is only for 1 week and there are no new offers.

What does this mean about the number of Saturdays he needs to save for?

Tick **one** box.

[1 mark]

It is less than the answer to part (a)

It is the same as the answer to part (a)

It is greater than the answer to part (a)

It is not possible to tell

8 Here is a list of ingredients for lentil soup.

Lentil soup for 4 people	
Lentils	170 g
Water	600 ml
Onion	50 g

How many grams of lentils are needed to make this soup for 10 people?

[3 marks]

$$4 \div 2 = 2$$

$$170\text{g} \div 2 = 85\text{g}$$

$$2 \times 5 = 10$$

$$85\text{g} \times 5 = 425\text{g}$$

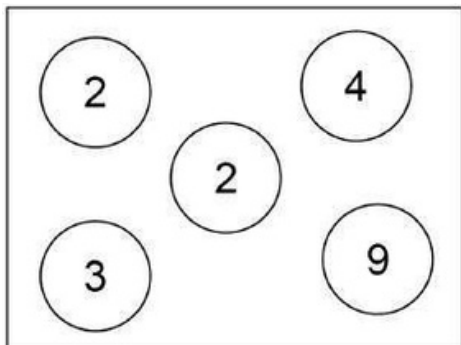
Answer 425 g

7
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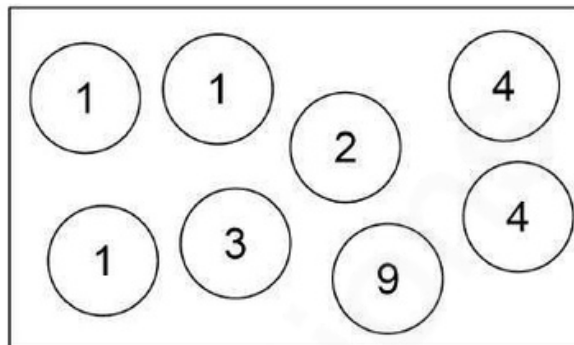
Turn over ►

9 Numbered discs are in two boxes.

**Box A**



**Box B**



9 (a) Work out the ratio

total value of the numbers in **Box A** : total value of the numbers in **Box B**

Give your answer in its simplest form.

[3 marks]

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Box A} &= 2 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 9 \\ &= 20 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Box B} &= 1 + 1 + 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 4 + 9 \\ &= 25 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{A} : \text{B} &= 20 : 25 \div 5 \\ &= 4 : 5 \end{aligned}$$

Answer 4 : 5

9 (b) One disc is picked at random from **Box A**.

Write down the probability that the number on the disc is greater than 6

[1 mark]

Answer  $\frac{1}{5}$

10 Work out the value of  $2(a^2 + 3a)$  when  $a = 4$  [3 marks]

$$2a^2 + 6a$$


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$$2(4)^2 + 6(4)$$


---


$$2(16) + 6(4)$$

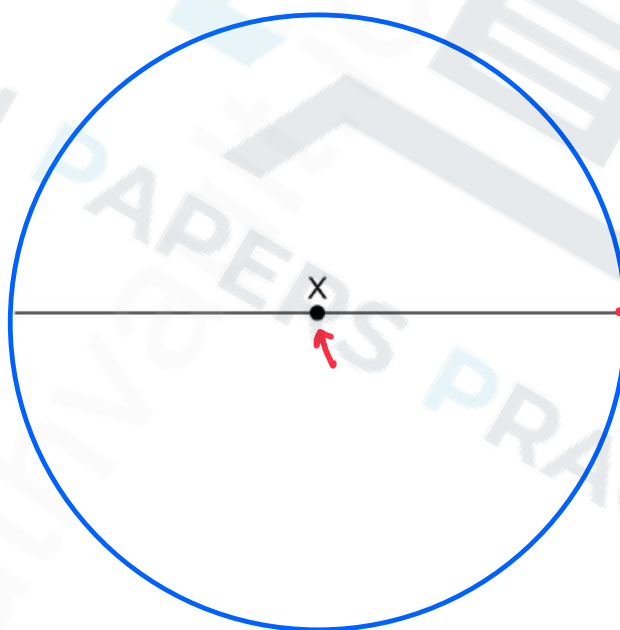

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$$32 + 24$$


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Answer 56

11 In this question use a pair of compasses.  
The line shown is the **diameter** of a circle, centre X.  
Draw the circle. [1 mark]



Turn over for the next question

12 (a)

One day,

- a company runs 240 trains

- $\frac{1}{8}$  of these trains are late.

The company is charged £350 for each late train.

How much is the company charged that day?

[3 marks]

$$\frac{1}{8} \times 240 = 240 \div 8 = 30 \text{ late trains}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 '350 \\
 \times 30 \\
 \hline
 000 \\
 10500 \\
 \hline
 10500
 \end{array}$$

Answer £ 10,500

12 (b)

Hot drinks are sold at a station in the ratio

tea : coffee : hot chocolate = 3 : 5 : 2

2600 hot drinks are sold.

How many coffees are sold?

[3 marks]

$$3 + 5 + 2 = 10$$

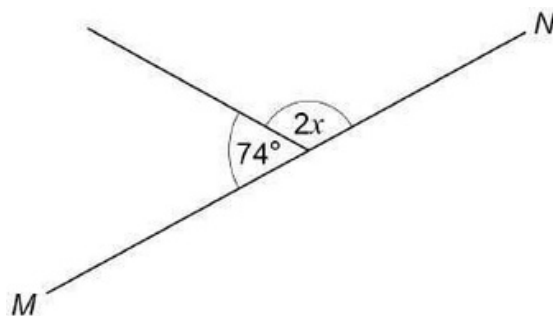
$$2600 \div 10 = 260$$

$$5 \times 260 = 1300$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 ^3 260 \\
 \times 5 \\
 \hline
 1300
 \end{array}$$

Answer 1300

13  $MN$  is a straight line.



Not drawn  
accurately

Work out the value of  $x$ .

[3 marks]

$$\begin{aligned} 180^\circ - 74^\circ &= 106^\circ \\ 2x &= 106^\circ \\ \div 2 & \qquad \qquad \div 2 \\ x &= 53^\circ \end{aligned}$$

Answer 53°

Turn over for the next question

Turn over ►

14 (a) By rounding each number to 1 significant figure, estimate the value of

$$1.98 \times 3.82 + 6.752$$

You **must** show your working.

[3 marks]

$1.98 \approx 2$	$= 2 \times 4 + 7^2$
$3.82 \approx 4$	$= 2 \times 4 + 49$
$6.75 \approx 7$	$= 8 + 49$
	$= 57$

Answer 57

14 (b) Is your answer to part (a) an overestimate or an underestimate?

Tick **one** box.

Overestimate

Underestimate

Give a reason for your answer.

[1 mark]

Each number had to be rounded up

15 (a) A sphere has diameter 20 cm

Show that the radius of the sphere is 10 cm

$$\begin{aligned}
 d &= r \times 2 \\
 \div 2 & \qquad \qquad \div 2 \\
 r &= \frac{d}{2}
 \end{aligned}$$

[1 mark]

$$20 \div 2 = 10$$

15 (b) The volume of a sphere is  $\frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$  where  $r$  is the radius.

Work out the volume of a sphere with diameter 20 cm

Give your answer in terms of  $\pi$

$$\hookrightarrow \text{radius} = 10\text{cm}$$

[2 marks]

$$\frac{4}{3} \times \pi \times (10)^3$$

$$\frac{4}{3} \times \pi \times 1000$$

$$\frac{4}{3} \times 1000 = \frac{4000}{3}$$

Answer  $\frac{4000}{3} \pi$  cm<sup>3</sup>

Turn over for the next question

16 (a)

$$d = \frac{800}{w}$$

- $d$  represents the number of days to complete a job.
- $w$  represents the number of workers needed.

Assume the job needs completing in 20 days.

How many workers are needed?

[3 marks]

$$20 = \frac{800}{w} \times w$$

$$20w = 800$$

$$\div 20 \qquad \div 20$$

$$w = 40$$

Answer 40

16 (b)

In fact, the job needs completing in **fewer** than 20 days.

What does this mean about the number of workers that are needed?

Tick **one** box.

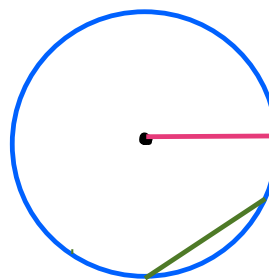
[1 mark]

It is less than the answer to part (a)

It is the same as the answer to part (a)

It is greater than the answer to part (a)

17 A chord is drawn on a circle.  
Which statement is correct?  
Tick **one** box.



[1 mark]

The chord must be longer than the radius.

The chord must be equal in length to the radius.

The chord must be shorter than the radius.

The chord could be longer than, equal in length to or shorter than the radius.

18 A metal solid has volume  $11\text{cm}^3$   
The density of the metal is  $8.5\text{g/cm}^3$   
Work out the mass of the solid.

$m$   
 $D \quad v$

[2 marks]

$$m = D \times v$$

$$m = 8.5 \times 11$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8.5 \\ \times 11 \\ \hline 85 \\ 850 \\ \hline 93.5 \end{array}$$

Answer 93.5 g

7

Turn over ►

19 The table shows information about the marks of students in a test.

	Mean mark	Range of marks
<b>School A</b>	61	14
<b>School B</b>	56	21

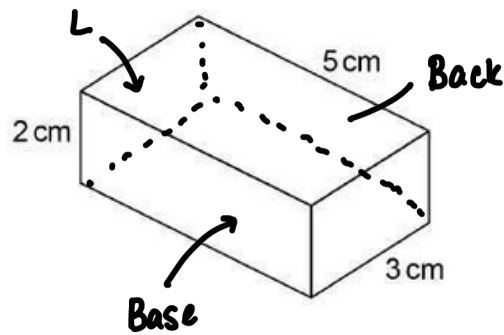
Tick **one** box for each statement.

**[3 marks]**

	True	Maybe true	Not true
On average, School A had higher marks <i>mean</i>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
There are more students in School B	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
School B had a greater spread of marks <i>range</i>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>



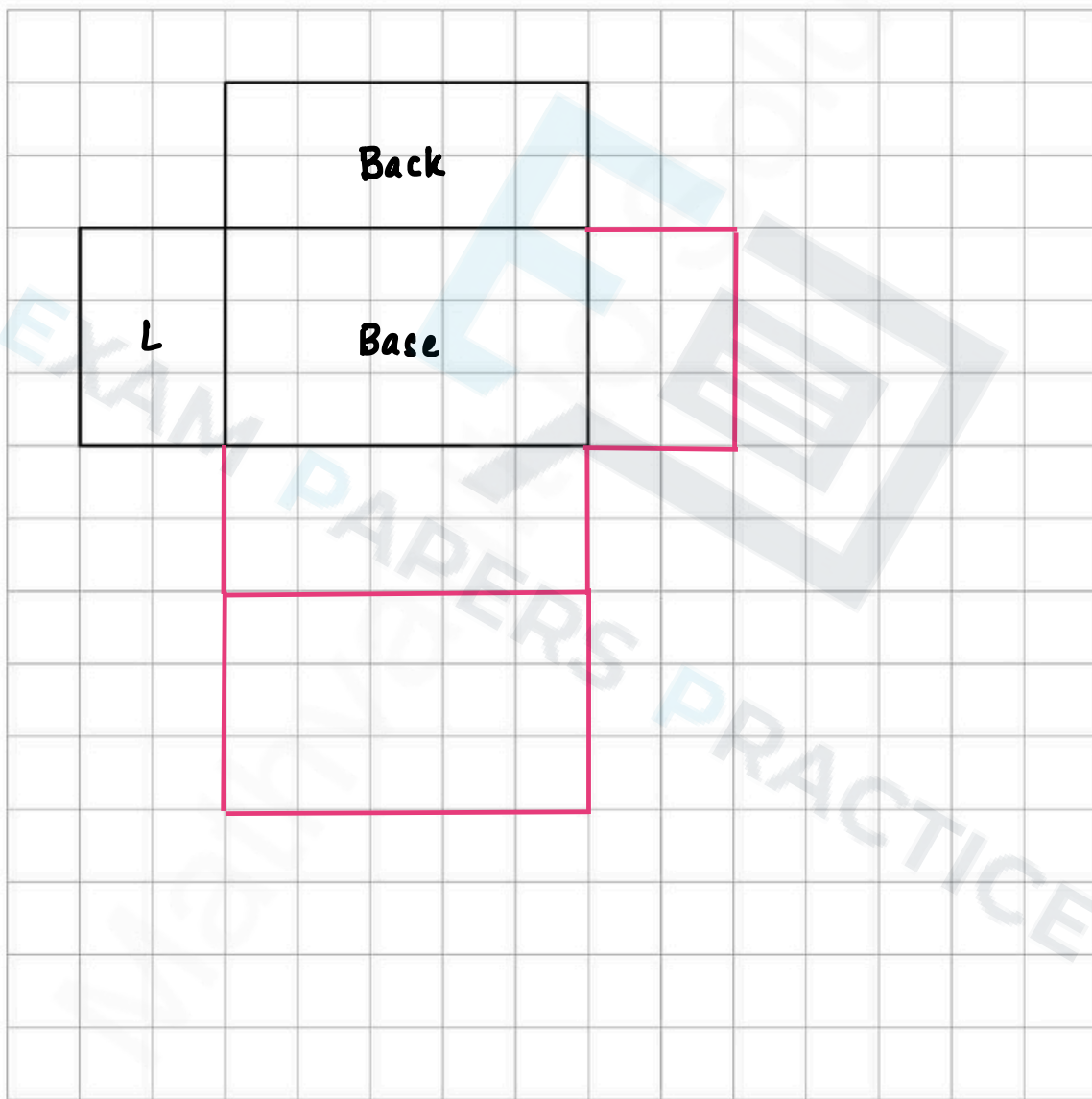
21 Here is a cuboid.



6 faces

Complete the drawing of the net on the centimetre grid.

[2 marks]

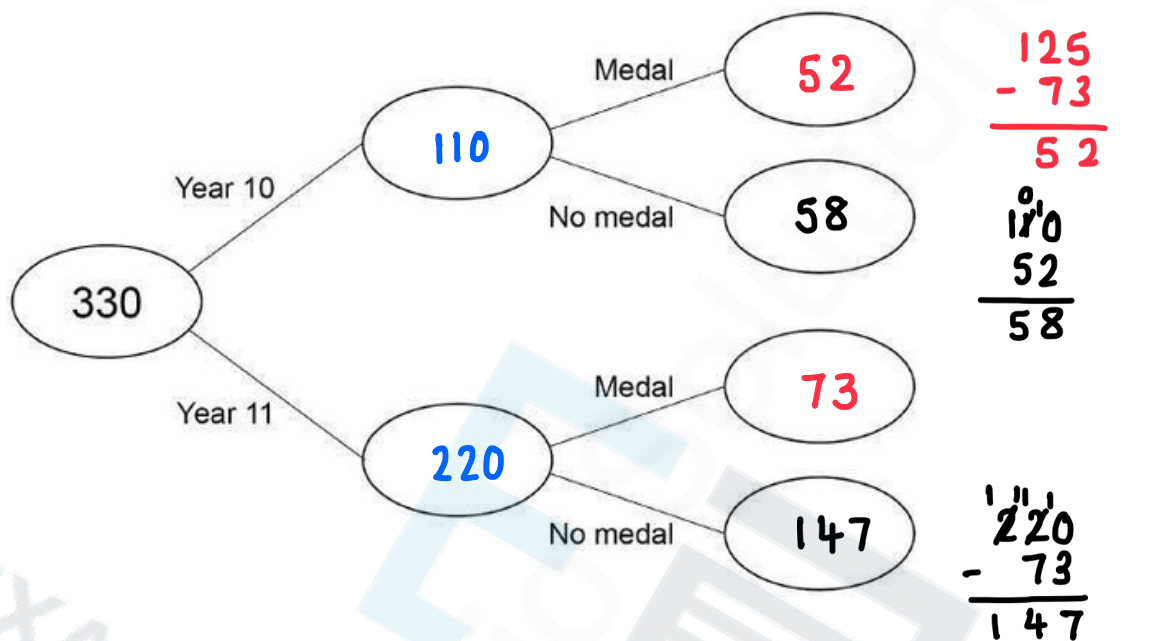


22

330 students from Year 10 and Year 11 take part in a competition.

- number of students in Year 10 : number of students in Year 11 = 1 : 2 ✓
- 125 students win a medal.
- 73 of the students who win a medal are in Year 11

Complete the frequency tree.



$$1 + 2 = 3$$

$$330 \div 3 = 110$$

$$1 : 2$$

$$110 : 220$$

Turn over for the next question

23 Work out  $\frac{4}{15} + \frac{1}{5} \div \frac{1}{2}$

B  
I  
D ←  
M  
A ←  
S

Give your answer as a fraction.

$\overset{K}{\frac{1}{5}} \div \overset{C}{\frac{1}{2}} \overset{F}{}$

[3 marks]

$$\frac{1}{5} \times \frac{2}{1} = \frac{2}{5}$$

$$\frac{4}{15} + \frac{2}{5} \overset{\times 3}{}$$

$$\frac{4}{15} + \frac{6}{15} = \frac{10}{15} \overset{\div 5}{}$$

$$= \frac{2}{3}$$

Answer  $\frac{2}{3}$

24  $y = \frac{1}{x}$

Which of these values of  $x$  gives the **greatest** value of  $y$  ?

Circle your answer.

[1 mark]

$$\frac{9}{20} \overset{\times 5}{}$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$\frac{45}{100} = 0.45$$

$$\frac{2}{5} \overset{\times 2}{}$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$\frac{4}{10} = 0.4$$

~~-80~~

95

small  
big = smaller

small  
smaller = bigger

0.4 is smallest

25 Circle the value of  $\sin 90^\circ$

[1 mark]

$\sin$ 

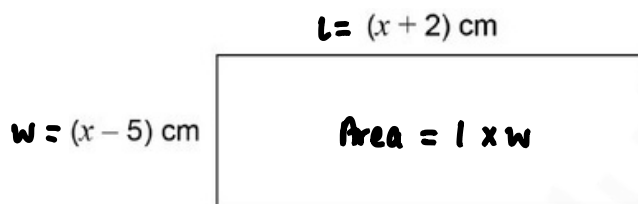
	$0^\circ$	$30^\circ$	$45^\circ$	$60^\circ$	$90^\circ$
$\sin$	0	$\frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$	$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$	1

$\cos$ 

	$0^\circ$	$30^\circ$	$45^\circ$	$60^\circ$	$90^\circ$
$\cos$	1	$\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$	$\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}$	0

$\frac{\sqrt{4}}{2} = \frac{2}{2} = 1$

26



Not drawn accurately

The area of the rectangle is  $120\text{cm}^2$

Work out the value of  $x$ .

[4 marks]

$$(x + 2)(x - 5) = 120$$

$$x^2 - 3x - 10 = 120$$

$$x^2 - 3x - 130 = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{r} +10 \\ -120 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} x \\ -130 \end{array}$$

$$x^2 - 3x - 130 = 0 \quad \begin{array}{r} +10 \\ x \\ -13 \end{array} = -130$$

$$\begin{array}{r} +10 \\ + \\ -13 \end{array} = -3$$

$$(x + 10)(x - 13) = 0$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x + 10 = 0 \\ -10 \quad -10 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{r} x - 13 = 0 \\ +13 \quad +13 \end{array}$$

$$x = -10 \quad x = 13$$

~~$x = -10$~~        $x = 13$

$x = 13$

END OF QUESTIONS

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