



**SECTION A**

**Law making**

- 1 Describe the stages of the legislative process that take place in the House of Commons **after** the second reading. [8]
- 2 Explain the Golden Rule of statutory interpretation and illustrate its use in cases. [8]
- 3 Describe how distinguishing works within the doctrine of precedent using cases to illustrate your answer. [8]
- 4 Discuss the advantages of binding precedent. [8]

**SECTION B****Law of tort**

Read the scenario.

Hugo is a qualified personal trainer (PT). He has been granted a licence by the local council to hold high impact training classes on an area of grassland owned by the council. The licence states that participants must book a space in the class online and complete a pre-exercise health questionnaire in advance. One evening, the class had started and Rosa, who was passing, asked if she could join in. Hugo agrees. Rosa missed the warmup and during one of the exercises faints and hits her head. Rosa is taken to hospital where she is diagnosed with hypotension, also known as low blood pressure. Rosa's hypotension was a pre-existing condition triggered by the exercise which caused her to faint.

- 5 Explain the ways an occupier can avoid liability under the Occupiers' Liability Act 1957. Do **not** refer to the scenario. [8]
- 6 Advise whether or not Hugo has breached the duty of care he owes to Rosa in a negligence claim. [8]
- 7 Advise whether or not Hugo is liable for the harm caused to Rosa in a negligence claim. [8]
- 8\* Discuss the extent to which the rules on establishing a duty of care in a negligence claim are fair. [8]

**END OF QUESTION PAPER**

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