

INTERNATIONAL AS and A-level  
**MATHEMATICS (9660)**  
**FURTHER MATHEMATICS (9665)**

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Insert

Formulae and Statistical Tables

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## PURE MATHEMATICS

### Arithmetic series

$$u_n = a + (n-1)d$$

$$S_n = \frac{1}{2}n(a + l) = \frac{1}{2}n[2a + (n-1)d]$$

### Geometric series

$$u_n = ar^{n-1}$$

$$S_n = \frac{a(1-r^n)}{1-r}$$

$$S_\infty = \frac{a}{1-r} \text{ for } |r| < 1$$

### Summations

$$\sum_{r=1}^n r = \frac{1}{2}n(n+1)$$

$$\sum_{r=1}^n r^2 = \frac{1}{6}n(n+1)(2n+1)$$

$$\sum_{r=1}^n r^3 = \frac{1}{4}n^2(n+1)^2$$

### Trigonometry – the Cosine rule

$$a^2 = b^2 + c^2 - 2bc \cos A$$

### Binomial Series

$$(a+b)^n = a^n + \binom{n}{1}a^{n-1}b + \binom{n}{2}a^{n-2}b^2 + \dots + \binom{n}{r}a^{n-r}b^r + \dots + b^n \quad (n \in \mathbb{N})$$

$$\text{where } \binom{n}{r} = {}^nC_r = \frac{n!}{r!(n-r)!}$$

$$(1+x)^n = 1 + nx + \frac{n(n-1)}{1 \times 2}x^2 + \dots + \frac{n(n-1)\dots(n-r+1)}{1 \times 2 \times \dots \times r}x^r + \dots \quad (|x| < 1, n \in \mathbb{R})$$

### Logarithms and exponentials

$$a^x = e^{x \ln a}$$

### Complex numbers

$$[r(\cos \theta + i \sin \theta)]^n = r^n (\cos n\theta + i \sin n\theta)$$

$$e^{i\theta} = \cos \theta + i \sin \theta$$

The roots of  $z^n = 1$  are given by  $z = e^{\frac{2\pi ki}{n}}$  for  $k = 0, 1, 2, \dots, n-1$

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**Maclaurin series**

$$f(x) = f(0) + x f'(0) + \frac{x^2}{2!} f''(0) + \dots + \frac{x^r}{r!} f^{(r)}(0) + \dots$$

$$e^x = \exp(x) = 1 + x + \frac{x^2}{2!} + \dots + \frac{x^r}{r!} + \dots \quad \text{for all } x$$

$$\ln(1+x) = x - \frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{x^3}{3} - \dots + (-1)^{r+1} \frac{x^r}{r} + \dots \quad (\text{for } -1 < x \leq 1)$$

$$\sin x = x - \frac{x^3}{3!} + \frac{x^5}{5!} - \dots + (-1)^r \frac{x^{2r+1}}{(2r+1)!} + \dots \quad \text{for all } x$$

$$\cos x = 1 - \frac{x^2}{2!} + \frac{x^4}{4!} - \dots + (-1)^r \frac{x^{2r}}{(2r)!} + \dots \quad \text{for all } x$$

**Hyperbolic functions**

$$\cosh^2 x - \sinh^2 x = 1$$

$$\sinh 2x = 2 \sinh x \cosh x$$

$$\cosh 2x = \cosh^2 x + \sinh^2 x$$

$$\cosh^{-1} x = \ln(x + \sqrt{x^2 - 1}) \quad (x \geq 1)$$

$$\sinh^{-1} x = \ln(x + \sqrt{x^2 + 1})$$

$$\tanh^{-1} x = \frac{1}{2} \ln \left( \frac{1+x}{1-x} \right) \quad (|x| < 1)$$

**Conics**

	Ellipse	Parabola	Hyperbola	Rectangular hyperbola
Standard form	$\frac{x^2}{a^2} + \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1$	$y^2 = 4ax$	$\frac{x^2}{a^2} - \frac{y^2}{b^2} = 1$	$xy = c^2$
Asymptotes	none	none	$\frac{x}{a} = \pm \frac{y}{b}$	$x = 0, y = 0$

**Trigonometric identities**

$$\sin(A \pm B) = \sin A \cos B \pm \cos A \sin B$$

$$\cos(A \pm B) = \cos A \cos B \mp \sin A \sin B$$

$$\tan(A \pm B) = \frac{\tan A \pm \tan B}{1 \mp \tan A \tan B} \quad (\text{for } A \pm B \neq (k + \frac{1}{2})\pi)$$

$$\sin A + \sin B = 2 \sin \frac{A+B}{2} \cos \frac{A-B}{2}$$

$$\sin A - \sin B = 2 \cos \frac{A+B}{2} \sin \frac{A-B}{2}$$

$$\cos A + \cos B = 2 \cos \frac{A+B}{2} \cos \frac{A-B}{2}$$

$$\cos A - \cos B = -2 \sin \frac{A+B}{2} \sin \frac{A-B}{2}$$

## Vectors

The resolved part of  $\mathbf{a}$  in the direction of  $\mathbf{b}$  is  $\frac{\mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{b}}{|\mathbf{b}|}$

The position vector of the point dividing  $AB$  in the ratio  $\lambda:\mu$  is  $\frac{\mu\mathbf{a} + \lambda\mathbf{b}}{\lambda + \mu}$

$$\text{Vector product: } \mathbf{a} \times \mathbf{b} = |\mathbf{a}||\mathbf{b}|\sin\theta\hat{\mathbf{n}} = \begin{vmatrix} \mathbf{i} & a_1 & b_1 \\ \mathbf{j} & a_2 & b_2 \\ \mathbf{k} & a_3 & b_3 \end{vmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} a_2b_3 - a_3b_2 \\ a_3b_1 - a_1b_3 \\ a_1b_2 - a_2b_1 \end{bmatrix}$$

If  $A$  is the point with position vector  $\mathbf{a} = a_1\mathbf{i} + a_2\mathbf{j} + a_3\mathbf{k}$  and the direction vector  $\mathbf{b}$  is given by  $\mathbf{b} = b_1\mathbf{i} + b_2\mathbf{j} + b_3\mathbf{k}$  then the straight line through  $A$  with direction vector  $\mathbf{b}$  has Cartesian equation

$$\frac{x - a_1}{b_1} = \frac{y - a_2}{b_2} = \frac{z - a_3}{b_3} = \lambda$$

The plane through  $A$  with normal vector  $\mathbf{n} = n_1\mathbf{i} + n_2\mathbf{j} + n_3\mathbf{k}$  has Cartesian equation  $n_1x + n_2y + n_3z = d$  where  $d = \mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{n}$

The plane through non-collinear points  $A, B$  and  $C$  has vector equation

$$\mathbf{r} = \mathbf{a} + \lambda(\mathbf{b} - \mathbf{a}) + \mu(\mathbf{c} - \mathbf{a}) = (1 - \lambda - \mu)\mathbf{a} + \lambda\mathbf{b} + \mu\mathbf{c}$$

The plane through the point with position vector  $\mathbf{a}$  and parallel to  $\mathbf{b}$  and  $\mathbf{c}$  has equation

$$\mathbf{r} = \mathbf{a} + s\mathbf{b} + t\mathbf{c}$$

## Matrix transformations

Anticlockwise rotation through  $\theta$  about  $O$ :  $\begin{bmatrix} \cos\theta & -\sin\theta \\ \sin\theta & \cos\theta \end{bmatrix}$

Reflection in the line  $y = (\tan\theta)x$ :  $\begin{bmatrix} \cos 2\theta & \sin 2\theta \\ \sin 2\theta & -\cos 2\theta \end{bmatrix}$

The matrices for rotations (in three dimensions) through an angle  $\theta$  about one of the axes are

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \cos\theta & -\sin\theta \\ 0 & \sin\theta & \cos\theta \end{bmatrix} \text{ for the } x\text{-axis}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \cos\theta & 0 & \sin\theta \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -\sin\theta & 0 & \cos\theta \end{bmatrix} \text{ for the } y\text{-axis}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} \cos\theta & -\sin\theta & 0 \\ \sin\theta & \cos\theta & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \text{ for the } z\text{-axis}$$

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**Differentiation**

$f(x)$	$f'(x)$
$\sin^{-1} x$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$
$\cos^{-1} x$	$-\frac{1}{\sqrt{1-x^2}}$
$\tan^{-1} x$	$\frac{1}{1+x^2}$
$\tan kx$	$k \sec^2 kx$
$\operatorname{cosec} x$	$-\operatorname{cosec} x \cot x$
$\sec x$	$\sec x \tan x$
$\cot x$	$-\operatorname{cosec}^2 x$
$\sinh x$	$\cosh x$
$\cosh x$	$\sinh x$
$\tanh x$	$\operatorname{sech}^2 x$
$\sinh^{-1} x$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+x^2}}$
$\cosh^{-1} x$	$\frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2-1}}$
$\tanh^{-1} x$	$\frac{1}{1-x^2}$
$\frac{f(x)}{g(x)}$	$\frac{f'(x)g(x) - f(x)g'(x)}{(g(x))^2}$

**Integration**

(+ constant;  $a > 0$  where relevant)

$f(x)$	$\int f(x) dx$
$\tan x$	$\ln  \sec x $
$\cot x$	$\ln  \sin x $
$\operatorname{cosec} x$	$-\ln  \operatorname{cosec} x + \cot x  = \ln  \tan(\frac{1}{2}x) $
$\sec x$	$\ln  \sec x + \tan x  = \ln  \tan(\frac{1}{2}x + \frac{1}{4}\pi) $
$\sec^2 kx$	$\frac{1}{k} \tan kx$
$\sinh x$	$\cosh x$
$\cosh x$	$\sinh x$
$\tanh x$	$\ln \cosh x$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{a^2 - x^2}} \quad \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{x}{a}\right) \quad (|x| < a)$$

$$\frac{1}{a^2 + x^2} \quad \frac{1}{a} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{x}{a}\right)$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 - a^2}} \quad \cosh^{-1}\left(\frac{x}{a}\right) \text{ or } \ln(x + \sqrt{x^2 - a^2}) \quad (x > a)$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{a^2 + x^2}} \quad \sinh^{-1}\left(\frac{x}{a}\right) \text{ or } \ln(x + \sqrt{x^2 + a^2})$$

$$\frac{1}{a^2 - x^2} \quad \frac{1}{2a} \ln \left| \frac{a+x}{a-x} \right| = \frac{1}{a} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{x}{a}\right) \quad (|x| < a)$$

$$\frac{1}{x^2 - a^2} \quad \frac{1}{2a} \ln \left| \frac{x-a}{x+a} \right|$$

$$\int u \frac{dv}{dx} dx = uv - \int v \frac{du}{dx} dx$$

### Area of a sector

$$A = \frac{1}{2} \int r^2 d\theta \quad (\text{polar coordinates})$$

### Arc length

$$s = \int \sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{dy}{dx}\right)^2} dx \quad (\text{Cartesian coordinates})$$

$$s = \int \sqrt{\left(\frac{dx}{dt}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{dy}{dt}\right)^2} dt \quad (\text{parametric form})$$

### Surface area of revolution

$$S_x = 2\pi \int y \sqrt{1 + \left(\frac{dy}{dx}\right)^2} dx \quad (\text{Cartesian coordinates})$$

$$S_x = 2\pi \int y \sqrt{\left(\frac{dx}{dt}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{dy}{dt}\right)^2} dt \quad (\text{parametric form})$$

### Numerical integration

The trapezium rule:  $\int_a^b y dx \approx \frac{1}{2} h [(y_0 + y_n) + 2(y_1 + y_2 + \dots + y_{n-1})]$ , where  $h = \frac{b-a}{n}$

The mid-ordinate rule:  $\int_a^b y dx \approx h \left( y_{\frac{1}{2}} + y_{\frac{3}{2}} + \dots + y_{n-\frac{3}{2}} + y_{n-\frac{1}{2}} \right)$ , where  $h = \frac{b-a}{n}$

Simpson's rule:  $\int_a^b y dx \approx \frac{1}{3} h [(y_0 + y_n) + 4(y_1 + y_3 + \dots + y_{n-1}) + 2(y_2 + y_4 + \dots + y_{n-2})]$

where  $h = \frac{b-a}{n}$  and  $n$  is even.

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## Numerical solution of differential equations

For  $\frac{dy}{dx} = f(x, y)$ :

Euler's method:  $y_{r+1} = y_r + hf(x_r, y_r)$

## Numerical solution of equations

The Newton–Raphson iteration for solving  $f(x) = 0$ :  $x_{n+1} = x_n - \frac{f(x_n)}{f'(x_n)}$

## MECHANICS

### Motion in a circle

Transverse velocity:  $v = r\dot{\theta}$

Transverse acceleration:  $\dot{v} = r\ddot{\theta}$

Radial acceleration:  $-r\dot{\theta}^2 = -\frac{v^2}{r}$

## PROBABILITY and STATISTICS

### Probability

$$P(A \cup B) = P(A) + P(B) - P(A \cap B)$$

$$P(A \cap B) = P(A) \times P(B|A)$$

$$P(A_j|B) = \frac{P(A_j) \times P(B|A_j)}{\sum_{i=1}^n P(A_i) \times P(B|A_i)}$$

**Expectation algebra**

$$E(aX + b) = aE(X) + b$$

$$\text{Var}(aX + b) = a^2\text{Var}(X)$$

$$\text{Covariance: } \text{Cov}(X, Y) = E((X - \mu_X)(Y - \mu_Y)) = E(XY) - \mu_X\mu_Y$$

$$\text{Var}(aX \pm bY) = a^2\text{Var}(X) + b^2\text{Var}(Y) \pm 2ab\text{Cov}(X, Y)$$

$$\text{Product moment correlation coefficient: } \rho = \frac{\text{Cov}(X, Y)}{\sigma_X \sigma_Y}$$

For independent random variables  $X$  and  $Y$

$$E(XY) = E(X)E(Y)$$

$$\text{Var}(aX \pm bY) = a^2\text{Var}(X) + b^2\text{Var}(Y)$$

For independent random variables  $X_i$

$$E\left(\sum a_i X_i\right) = \sum a_i E(X_i)$$

$$\text{Var}\left(\sum a_i X_i\right) = \sum a_i^2 \text{Var}(X_i)$$

**Discrete distributions**

For a discrete random variable  $X$  taking values  $x_i$  with probabilities  $p_i$

$$\text{Expectation (mean): } E(X) = \mu = \sum x_i p_i$$

$$\text{Variance: } \text{Var}(X) = \sigma^2 = \sum (x_i - \mu)^2 p_i = \sum x_i^2 p_i - \mu^2 = E(X^2) - \mu^2$$

$$\text{For a function } g(X): E(g(X)) = \sum g(x_i) p_i$$

Standard discrete distributions:

Distribution of $X$	$P(X = x)$	Mean	Variance
Uniform on $[1, n]$	$\frac{1}{n}$	$\frac{n+1}{2}$	$\frac{n^2-1}{12}$
Binomial $B(n, p)$	$\binom{n}{x} p^x (1-p)^{n-x}$	$np$	$np(1-p)$
Poisson $Po(\lambda)$	$e^{-\lambda} \frac{\lambda^x}{x!}$	$\lambda$	$\lambda$
Geometric $\text{Geo}(p)$ on $1, 2, \dots$	$p(1-p)^{x-1}$	$\frac{1}{p}$	$\frac{1-p}{p^2}$

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## Continuous distributions

For a continuous random variable  $X$  having probability density function  $f(x)$

$$\text{Expectation (mean): } E(X) = \mu = \int xf(x) dx$$

$$\text{Variance: } \text{Var}(X) = \sigma^2 = \int (x - \mu)^2 f(x) dx = \int x^2 f(x) dx - \mu^2 = E(X^2) - \mu^2$$

$$\text{For a function } g(X): E(g(X)) = \int g(x)f(x) dx$$

$$\text{Cumulative distribution function: } F(x) = P(X \leq x) = \int_{-\infty}^x f(t) dt$$

Standard continuous distributions:

Distribution of $X$	Probability density function	Mean	Variance
Rectangular on $[a, b]$	$\frac{1}{b-a}$	$\frac{1}{2}(a+b)$	$\frac{1}{12}(b-a)^2$
Normal $N(\mu, \sigma^2)$	$\frac{1}{\sigma\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{x-\mu}{\sigma}\right)^2}$	$\mu$	$\sigma^2$
Exponential	$\lambda e^{-\lambda x}$	$\frac{1}{\lambda}$	$\frac{1}{\lambda^2}$

## Generating functions

For a discrete random variable  $X$  taking values  $x_i$  with probabilities  $p_i$ , then

$$\text{Probability generating function: } G_X(t) = E(t^X) = \sum_{\forall i} t^{x_i} p_i$$

$$\text{Moment generating function: } M_X(t) = E(e^{tX}) = \sum_{\forall i} e^{tx_i} p_i$$

For a continuous random variable  $X$  having probability density function  $f(x)$ , then

$$\text{Moment generating function: } M_X(t) = E(e^{tX}) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} e^{tx} f(x) dx$$

$$\text{Mean: } \mu = G'_X(1) \quad \text{or} \quad \mu = M'_X(0)$$

$$\text{Variance: } \sigma^2 = G''_X(1) + \mu - \mu^2 \quad \text{or} \quad \sigma^2 = M''_X(0) - \mu^2$$

$$M_{a+bX}(t) = e^{at} M_X(bt)$$

## Sampling distributions

For a random sample  $X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n$  of  $n$  independent observations from a distribution having mean  $\mu$  and variance  $\sigma^2$

$\bar{X}$  is an unbiased estimator for  $\mu$ , with  $\text{Var}(\bar{X}) = \frac{\sigma^2}{n}$

$S^2$  is an unbiased estimator for  $\sigma^2$ , where  $S^2 = \frac{\sum(X_i - \bar{X})^2}{n-1} = \frac{1}{n-1} \left( \sum X_i^2 - \frac{(\sum X_i)^2}{n} \right)$

For a random sample of  $n$  observations from  $N(\mu, \sigma^2)$

$$\frac{\bar{X} - \mu}{\frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}} \sim N(0, 1)$$

$$\frac{\bar{X} - \mu}{\frac{S}{\sqrt{n}}} \sim t_{n-1} \quad (\text{also valid in matched-pairs situations})$$

$$\frac{(n-1)S^2}{\sigma^2} \sim \chi_{n-1}^2$$

If  $X$  is the observed number of successes in  $n$  independent Bernoulli trials in each of which the probability of success is  $p$ , and  $Y = \frac{X}{n}$ , then

$$E(Y) = p \quad \text{and} \quad \text{Var}(Y) = \frac{p(1-p)}{n}$$

For a random sample of  $n_x$  observations from  $N(\mu_x, \sigma_x^2)$  and, independently, a random sample of  $n_y$  observations from  $N(\mu_y, \sigma_y^2)$

$$\frac{(\bar{X} - \bar{Y}) - (\mu_x - \mu_y)}{\sqrt{\frac{\sigma_x^2}{n_x} + \frac{\sigma_y^2}{n_y}}} \sim N(0, 1)$$

$$\frac{S_x^2 / \sigma_x^2}{S_y^2 / \sigma_y^2} \sim F_{n_x-1, n_y-1}$$

If  $\sigma_x^2 = \sigma_y^2 = \sigma^2$  (unknown), then

$$\frac{(\bar{X} - \bar{Y}) - (\mu_x - \mu_y)}{\sqrt{S_p^2 \left( \frac{1}{n_x} + \frac{1}{n_y} \right)}} \sim t_{n_x + n_y - 2} \quad \text{where} \quad S_p^2 = \frac{(n_x - 1)S_x^2 + (n_y - 1)S_y^2}{n_x + n_y - 2}$$

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### Approximate sampling distributions

For goodness of fit tests and contingency table tests, then

$$\sum \frac{(O_i - E_i)^2}{E_i} \text{ is approximately distributed as } \chi^2$$

For a  $2 \times 2$  contingency table test, Yates' correction uses

$$\sum \frac{(|O_i - E_i| - 0.5)^2}{E_i}$$

### Other statistical formulae

$$P(\text{Type I error}) = P(\text{reject } H_0 \mid H_0 \text{ true})$$

$$P(\text{Type II error}) = P(\text{accept } H_0 \mid H_0 \text{ false})$$

$$\text{Power} = 1 - P(\text{Type II error})$$

$$\text{Efficiency of } \textit{Estimator A} \text{ relative to } \textit{Estimator B} = \frac{\frac{1}{\text{Var}(\textit{Estimator A})}}{\frac{1}{\text{Var}(\textit{Estimator B})}}$$

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**TABLE 1 CUMULATIVE BINOMIAL DISTRIBUTION FUNCTION**

The tabulated value is  $P(X \leq x)$ , where  $X$  has a binomial distribution with parameters  $n$  and  $p$ .

$p$	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.15	0.20	0.25	0.30	0.35	0.40	0.45	0.50	$p$
$x$	$n=2$																		
<b>0</b>	0.9801	0.9604	0.9409	0.9216	0.9025	0.8836	0.8649	0.8464	0.8281	0.8100	0.7225	0.6400	0.5625	0.4900	0.4225	0.3600	0.3025	0.2500	<b>0</b>
<b>1</b>	0.9999	0.9996	0.9991	0.9984	0.9975	0.9964	0.9951	0.9936	0.9919	0.9900	0.9775	0.9600	0.9375	0.9100	0.8775	0.8400	0.7975	0.7500	<b>1</b>
<b>2</b>	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	<b>2</b>
$x$	$n=3$																		
<b>0</b>	0.9703	0.9412	0.9127	0.8847	0.8574	0.8306	0.8044	0.7787	0.7536	0.7290	0.6141	0.5120	0.4219	0.3430	0.2746	0.2160	0.1664	0.1250	<b>0</b>
<b>1</b>	0.9997	0.9988	0.9974	0.9953	0.9928	0.9896	0.9860	0.9818	0.9772	0.9720	0.9393	0.8960	0.8438	0.7840	0.7183	0.6480	0.5748	0.5000	<b>1</b>
<b>2</b>	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9999	0.9998	0.9997	0.9995	0.9993	0.9990	0.9966	0.9920	0.9844	0.9730	0.9571	0.9360	0.9089	0.8750	<b>2</b>
<b>3</b>	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	<b>3</b>
$x$	$n=4$																		
<b>0</b>	0.9606	0.9224	0.8853	0.8493	0.8145	0.7807	0.7481	0.7164	0.6857	0.6561	0.5220	0.4096	0.3164	0.2401	0.1785	0.1296	0.0915	0.0625	<b>0</b>
<b>1</b>	0.9994	0.9977	0.9948	0.9909	0.9860	0.9801	0.9733	0.9656	0.9570	0.9477	0.8905	0.8192	0.7383	0.6517	0.5630	0.4752	0.3910	0.3125	<b>1</b>
<b>2</b>	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9998	0.9995	0.9992	0.9987	0.9981	0.9973	0.9963	0.9880	0.9728	0.9492	0.9163	0.8735	0.8208	0.7585	0.6875	<b>2</b>
<b>3</b>	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9999	0.9995	0.9984	0.9961	0.9919	0.9850	0.9744	0.9590	0.9375	<b>3</b>
<b>4</b>	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	<b>4</b>
$x$	$n=5$																		
<b>0</b>	0.9510	0.9039	0.8587	0.8154	0.7738	0.7339	0.6957	0.6591	0.6240	0.5905	0.4437	0.3277	0.2373	0.1681	0.1160	0.0778	0.0503	0.0313	<b>0</b>
<b>1</b>	0.9990	0.9962	0.9915	0.9852	0.9774	0.9681	0.9575	0.9456	0.9326	0.9185	0.8352	0.7373	0.6328	0.5282	0.4284	0.3370	0.2562	0.1875	<b>1</b>
<b>2</b>	1.0000	0.9999	0.9997	0.9994	0.9988	0.9980	0.9969	0.9955	0.9937	0.9914	0.9734	0.9421	0.8965	0.8369	0.7648	0.6826	0.5931	0.5000	<b>2</b>
<b>3</b>	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9999	0.9998	0.9997	0.9995	0.9978	0.9933	0.9844	0.9692	0.9460	0.9130	0.8688	0.8125	<b>3</b>
<b>4</b>	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9997	0.9990	0.9976	0.9947	0.9898	0.9815	0.9688	<b>4</b>
<b>5</b>	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	<b>5</b>



$p$	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.15	0.20	0.25	0.30	0.35	0.40	0.45	0.50	$p$
$x$	$n=9$																		
0	0.9135	0.8337	0.7602	0.6925	0.6302	0.5730	0.5204	0.4722	0.4279	0.3874	0.2316	0.1342	0.0751	0.0404	0.0207	0.0101	0.0046	0.0020	0
1	0.9966	0.9869	0.9718	0.9522	0.9288	0.9022	0.8729	0.8417	0.8088	0.7748	0.5995	0.4362	0.3003	0.1960	0.1211	0.0705	0.0385	0.0195	1
2	0.9999	0.9994	0.9980	0.9955	0.9916	0.9862	0.9791	0.9702	0.9595	0.9470	0.8591	0.7382	0.6007	0.4628	0.3373	0.2318	0.1495	0.0898	2
3	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9997	0.9994	0.9987	0.9977	0.9963	0.9943	0.9917	0.9661	0.9144	0.8343	0.7297	0.6089	0.4826	0.3614	0.2539	3
4			1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9998	0.9997	0.9995	0.9991	0.9944	0.9804	0.9511	0.9012	0.8283	0.7334	0.6214	0.5000	4
5						1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9994	0.9969	0.9900	0.9747	0.9464	0.9006	0.8342	0.7461	5
6										1.0000	1.0000	0.9997	0.9987	0.9957	0.9888	0.9750	0.9502	0.9102	6
7											1.0000	0.9999	0.9996	0.9986	0.9962	0.9909	0.9805		7
8												1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9997	0.9992	0.9980		8
9														1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000		9
$x$	$n=10$																		
0	0.9044	0.8171	0.7374	0.6648	0.5987	0.5386	0.4840	0.4344	0.3894	0.3487	0.1969	0.1074	0.0563	0.0282	0.0135	0.0060	0.0025	0.0010	0
1	0.9957	0.9838	0.9655	0.9418	0.9139	0.8824	0.8483	0.8121	0.7746	0.7361	0.5443	0.3758	0.2440	0.1493	0.0860	0.0464	0.0233	0.0107	1
2	0.9999	0.9991	0.9972	0.9938	0.9885	0.9812	0.9717	0.9599	0.9460	0.9298	0.8202	0.6778	0.5256	0.3828	0.2616	0.1673	0.0996	0.0547	2
3	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9996	0.9990	0.9980	0.9964	0.9942	0.9912	0.9872	0.9500	0.8791	0.7759	0.6496	0.5138	0.3823	0.2660	0.1719	3
4			1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9998	0.9997	0.9994	0.9990	0.9984	0.9901	0.9672	0.9219	0.8497	0.7515	0.6331	0.5044	0.3770	4
5					1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9999	0.9986	0.9936	0.9803	0.9527	0.9051	0.8338	0.7384	0.6230	5
6										1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9991	0.9965	0.9894	0.9740	0.9452	0.8980	6
7											1.0000	0.9999	0.9996	0.9984	0.9952	0.9877	0.9726	0.9453	7
8												1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9995	0.9983	0.9955	0.9893	8
9														1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9997	0.9990	9
10																1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	10



$x$	$n=13$	$x$
<b>0</b>	0.8775 0.7690 0.6730 0.5882 0.5133 0.4474 0.3893 0.3383 0.2935 0.2542 0.1209 0.0550 0.0238 0.0097 0.0037 0.0013 0.0004 0.0001	<b>0</b>
<b>1</b>	0.9928 0.9730 0.9436 0.9068 0.8646 0.8186 0.7702 0.7206 0.6707 0.6213 0.3983 0.2336 0.1267 0.0637 0.0296 0.0126 0.0049 0.0017	<b>1</b>
<b>2</b>	0.9997 0.9980 0.9938 0.9865 0.9755 0.9608 0.9422 0.9201 0.8946 0.8661 0.6920 0.5017 0.3326 0.2025 0.1132 0.0579 0.0269 0.0112	<b>2</b>
<b>3</b>	1.0000 0.9999 0.9995 0.9986 0.9969 0.9940 0.9897 0.9837 0.9758 0.9658 0.8820 0.7473 0.5843 0.4206 0.2783 0.1686 0.0929 0.0461	<b>3</b>
<b>4</b>	1.0000 1.0000 0.9999 0.9997 0.9993 0.9987 0.9976 0.9959 0.9935 0.9658 0.9009 0.7940 0.6543 0.5005 0.3530 0.2279 0.1334	<b>4</b>
<b>5</b>	1.0000 1.0000 0.9999 0.9997 0.9999 0.9999 0.9997 0.9995 0.9991 0.9925 0.9700 0.9198 0.8346 0.7159 0.5744 0.4268 0.2905	<b>5</b>
<b>6</b>	1.0000 1.0000 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9987 0.9930 0.9757 0.9376 0.8705 0.7712 0.6437 0.5000	<b>6</b>
<b>7</b>	1.0000 1.0000 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9998 0.9988 0.9944 0.9818 0.9538 0.9023 0.8212 0.7095	<b>7</b>
<b>8</b>	1.0000 1.0000 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9998 0.9990 0.9960 0.9874 0.9679 0.9302 0.8666	<b>8</b>
<b>9</b>	1.0000 1.0000 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9993 0.9975 0.9922 0.9797 0.9539	<b>9</b>
<b>10</b>	1.0000 1.0000 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9997 0.9987 0.9987 0.9959 0.9888	<b>10</b>
<b>11</b>	1.0000 1.0000 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9995 0.9983	<b>11</b>
<b>12</b>	1.0000 1.0000 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999	<b>12</b>
<b>13</b>	1.0000 1.0000 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999	<b>13</b>

$p$	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.15	0.20	0.25	0.30	0.35	0.40	0.45	0.50	$p$
$x$	$n=14$																		
0	0.8687	0.7536	0.6528	0.5647	0.4877	0.4205	0.3620	0.3112	0.2670	0.2288	0.1028	0.0440	0.0178	0.0068	0.0024	0.0008	0.0002	0.0001	0
1	0.9916	0.9690	0.9355	0.8941	0.8470	0.7963	0.7436	0.6900	0.6368	0.5846	0.3567	0.1979	0.1010	0.0475	0.0205	0.0081	0.0029	0.0009	1
2	0.9997	0.9975	0.9923	0.9833	0.9699	0.9522	0.9302	0.9042	0.8745	0.8416	0.6479	0.4481	0.2811	0.1608	0.0839	0.0398	0.0170	0.0065	2
3	1.0000	0.9999	0.9994	0.9981	0.9958	0.9920	0.9864	0.9786	0.9685	0.9559	0.8535	0.6982	0.5213	0.3552	0.2205	0.1243	0.0632	0.0287	3
4		1.0000	1.0000	0.9998	0.9996	0.9990	0.9980	0.9965	0.9941	0.9908	0.9533	0.8702	0.7415	0.5842	0.4227	0.2793	0.1672	0.0898	4
5			1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9998	0.9998	0.9996	0.9992	0.9985	0.9885	0.9561	0.8883	0.7805	0.6405	0.4859	0.3373	0.2120	5
6				1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9998	0.9978	0.9884	0.9617	0.9067	0.8164	0.6925	0.5461	0.3953	6
7					1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9997	0.9976	0.9897	0.9685	0.9247	0.8499	0.7414	0.6047	7
8						1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9996	0.9978	0.9917	0.9757	0.9417	0.8811	0.7880			8
9							1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9997	0.9983	0.9940	0.9825	0.9574	0.9102				9
10								1.0000	1.0000	0.9998	0.9989	0.9989	0.9989	0.9961	0.9886	0.9713			10
11									1.0000	0.9999	0.9999	0.9994	0.9978	0.9935					11
12										1.0000	0.9999	0.9997	0.9991						12
13											1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9999	0.9999	0.9997	0.9991		13
14													1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	1.0000	14

$x$	$n=15$	$x$
<b>0</b>	0.8601 0.7386 0.6333 0.5421 0.4633 0.3953 0.3367 0.2863 0.2430 0.2059 0.0874 0.0352 0.0134 0.0047 0.0016 0.0005 0.0001 0.0000	<b>0</b>
<b>1</b>	0.9904 0.9647 0.9270 0.8809 0.8290 0.7738 0.7168 0.6597 0.6035 0.5490 0.3186 0.1671 0.0802 0.0353 0.0142 0.0052 0.0017 0.0005	<b>1</b>
<b>2</b>	0.9996 0.9970 0.9906 0.9797 0.9638 0.9429 0.9171 0.8870 0.8531 0.8159 0.6042 0.3980 0.2361 0.1268 0.0617 0.0271 0.0107 0.0037	<b>2</b>
<b>3</b>	1.0000 0.9998 0.9992 0.9976 0.9945 0.9896 0.9825 0.9727 0.9601 0.9444 0.8227 0.6482 0.4613 0.2969 0.1727 0.0905 0.0424 0.0176	<b>3</b>
<b>4</b>	1.0000 0.9999 0.9998 0.9994 0.9986 0.9972 0.9950 0.9918 0.9873 0.9383 0.8358 0.6865 0.5155 0.3519 0.2173 0.1204 0.0592	<b>4</b>
<b>5</b>	1.0000 1.0000 0.9999 0.9999 0.9997 0.9993 0.9987 0.9978 0.9978 0.9832 0.9389 0.8516 0.7216 0.5643 0.4032 0.2608 0.1509	<b>5</b>
<b>6</b>	1.0000 1.0000 1.0000 1.0000 0.9999 0.9998 0.9997 0.9997 0.9997 0.9964 0.9819 0.9434 0.8689 0.7548 0.6098 0.4522 0.3036	<b>6</b>
<b>7</b>	1.0000 1.0000 1.0000 1.0000 1.0000 1.0000 0.9994 0.9958 0.9827 0.9500 0.8868 0.7869 0.6535 0.5000	<b>7</b>
<b>8</b>	0.9999 0.9992 0.9958 0.9848 0.9578 0.9050 0.8182 0.6964	<b>8</b>
<b>9</b>	1.0000 0.9999 0.9992 0.9963 0.9876 0.9662 0.9231 0.8491	<b>9</b>
<b>10</b>	1.0000 0.9999 0.9993 0.9972 0.9907 0.9745 0.9408	<b>10</b>
<b>11</b>	1.0000 0.9999 0.9995 0.9981 0.9937 0.9824	<b>11</b>
<b>12</b>	1.0000 0.9999 0.9997 0.9989 0.9963	<b>12</b>
<b>13</b>	1.0000 1.0000 0.9999 0.9995	<b>13</b>
<b>14</b>	1.0000 1.0000	<b>14</b>

$x$	$n=20$	$x$
0	0.8179 0.6676 0.5438 0.4420 0.3585 0.2901 0.2342 0.1887 0.1516 0.1216 0.0388 0.0115 0.0032 0.0008 0.0002 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000	0
1	0.9831 0.9401 0.8802 0.8103 0.7358 0.6605 0.5869 0.5169 0.4516 0.3917 0.1756 0.0692 0.0243 0.0076 0.0021 0.0005 0.0001 0.0000	1
2	0.9990 0.9929 0.9790 0.9561 0.9245 0.8850 0.8390 0.7879 0.7334 0.6769 0.4049 0.2061 0.0913 0.0355 0.0121 0.0036 0.0009 0.0002	2
3	1.0000 0.9994 0.9973 0.9926 0.9841 0.9710 0.9529 0.9294 0.9007 0.8670 0.6477 0.4114 0.2252 0.1071 0.0444 0.0160 0.0049 0.0013	3
4	1.0000 0.9997 0.9990 0.9974 0.9944 0.9893 0.9817 0.9710 0.9568 0.8298 0.6296 0.4148 0.2375 0.1182 0.0510 0.0189 0.0059	4
5	1.0000 0.9999 0.9997 0.9991 0.9981 0.9962 0.9932 0.9887 0.9327 0.8042 0.6172 0.4164 0.2454 0.1256 0.0553 0.0207	5
6	1.0000 1.0000 0.9999 0.9997 0.9994 0.9987 0.9976 0.9976 0.9781 0.9133 0.7858 0.6080 0.4166 0.2500 0.1299 0.0577	6
7	1.0000 1.0000 0.9999 0.9998 0.9998 0.9996 0.9996 0.9941 0.9679 0.8982 0.7723 0.6010 0.4159 0.2520 0.1316	7
8	1.0000 1.0000 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9999 0.9987 0.9900 0.9591 0.8867 0.7624 0.5956 0.4143 0.2517	8
9	1.0000 1.0000 0.9998 0.9974 0.9861 0.9520 0.8782 0.7553 0.5914 0.4119	9
10	1.0000 0.9994 0.9961 0.9829 0.9468 0.8725 0.7507 0.5881	10
11	0.9999 0.9991 0.9949 0.9804 0.9435 0.8692 0.7483	11
12	1.0000 0.9998 0.9987 0.9940 0.9790 0.9420 0.8684	12
13	1.0000 0.9997 0.9985 0.9935 0.9786 0.9423	13
14	1.0000 0.9997 0.9984 0.9936 0.9793	14
15	1.0000 0.9997 0.9985 0.9941	15
16	1.0000 0.9997 0.9987	16
17	1.0000 0.9998	17
18	1.0000	18

$p$	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.15	0.20	0.25	0.30	0.35	0.40	0.45	0.50	$p$
$x$	$n=25$																		
0	0.7778	0.6035	0.4670	0.3604	0.2774	0.2129	0.1630	0.1244	0.0946	0.0718	0.0172	0.0038	0.0008	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
1	0.9742	0.9114	0.8280	0.7358	0.6424	0.5527	0.4696	0.3947	0.3286	0.2712	0.0931	0.0274	0.0070	0.0016	0.0003	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
2	0.9980	0.9868	0.9620	0.9235	0.8729	0.8129	0.7466	0.6768	0.6063	0.5371	0.2537	0.0982	0.0321	0.0090	0.0021	0.0004	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000
3	0.9999	0.9986	0.9938	0.9835	0.9659	0.9402	0.9064	0.8649	0.8169	0.7636	0.4711	0.2340	0.0962	0.0332	0.0097	0.0024	0.0005	0.0001	0.0001
4	1.0000	0.9999	0.9992	0.9972	0.9928	0.9850	0.9726	0.9549	0.9314	0.9020	0.6821	0.4207	0.2137	0.0905	0.0320	0.0095	0.0023	0.0005	0.0005
5		1.0000	0.9999	0.9996	0.9988	0.9969	0.9935	0.9877	0.9790	0.9666	0.8385	0.6167	0.3783	0.1935	0.0826	0.0294	0.0086	0.0020	0.0020
6			1.0000	1.0000	0.9998	0.9995	0.9987	0.9972	0.9946	0.9905	0.9305	0.7800	0.5611	0.3407	0.1734	0.0736	0.0258	0.0073	0.0073
7				1.0000	0.9999	0.9998	0.9998	0.9995	0.9989	0.9977	0.9745	0.8909	0.7265	0.5118	0.3061	0.1536	0.0639	0.0216	0.0216
8					1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9998	0.9998	0.9995	0.9920	0.9532	0.8506	0.6769	0.4668	0.2735	0.1340	0.0539	0.0539
9						1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9998	0.9999	0.9979	0.9827	0.9287	0.8106	0.6303	0.4246	0.2424	0.1148	0.1148
10							1.0000	0.9999	0.9999	1.0000	0.9995	0.9944	0.9703	0.9022	0.7712	0.5858	0.3843	0.2122	0.2122
11								1.0000	0.9999	0.9999	0.9985	0.9893	0.9558	0.8746	0.7323	0.5426	0.3450	0.3450	0.3450
12									1.0000	0.9999	0.9996	0.9966	0.9825	0.9396	0.8462	0.6937	0.5000	0.5000	0.5000
13										1.0000	0.9999	0.9991	0.9940	0.9745	0.9222	0.8173	0.6550	0.6550	0.6550
14											1.0000	0.9998	0.9998	0.9982	0.9907	0.9656	0.9040	0.7878	0.7878
15												1.0000	0.9995	0.9971	0.9868	0.9560	0.8852	0.8852	0.8852
16													1.0000	0.9999	0.9992	0.9957	0.9826	0.9461	0.9461
17														1.0000	0.9998	0.9988	0.9942	0.9784	0.9784
18															1.0000	0.9997	0.9984	0.9927	0.9927
19																0.9999	0.9996	0.9980	0.9980
20																	1.0000	0.9999	0.9995
21																		1.0000	0.9999
22																			1.0000

$x$	$n=30$	$x$
0	0.7397 0.5455 0.4010 0.2939 0.2146 0.1563 0.1134 0.0820 0.0591 0.0424 0.0076 0.0012 0.0002 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000	0
1	0.9639 0.8795 0.7731 0.6612 0.5535 0.4555 0.3694 0.2958 0.2343 0.1837 0.0480 0.0105 0.0020 0.0003 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000	1
2	0.9967 0.9783 0.9399 0.8831 0.8122 0.7324 0.6487 0.5654 0.4855 0.4114 0.1514 0.0442 0.0106 0.0021 0.0003 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000	2
3	0.9998 0.9971 0.9881 0.9694 0.9392 0.8974 0.8450 0.7842 0.7175 0.6474 0.3217 0.1227 0.0374 0.0093 0.0019 0.0003 0.0000 0.0000	3
4	1.0000 0.9997 0.9982 0.9937 0.9844 0.9685 0.9447 0.9126 0.8723 0.8245 0.5245 0.2552 0.0979 0.0302 0.0075 0.0015 0.0002 0.0000	4
5	1.0000 0.9998 0.9989 0.9967 0.9921 0.9838 0.9707 0.9519 0.9268 0.7106 0.4275 0.2026 0.0766 0.0233 0.0057 0.0011 0.0002 0.0000	5
6	1.0000 0.9999 0.9994 0.9983 0.9960 0.9918 0.9848 0.9742 0.8474 0.6070 0.3481 0.1595 0.0586 0.0172 0.0040 0.0007 0.0000 0.0000	6
7	1.0000 0.9999 0.9997 0.9992 0.9980 0.9959 0.9922 0.9302 0.7608 0.5143 0.2814 0.1238 0.0435 0.0121 0.0026 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000	7
8	1.0000 0.9999 0.9996 0.9990 0.9980 0.9990 0.9980 0.9722 0.8713 0.6736 0.4315 0.2247 0.0940 0.0312 0.0081 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000	8
9	1.0000 0.9999 0.9998 0.9995 0.9903 0.9389 0.8034 0.5888 0.3575 0.1763 0.0694 0.0214 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000	9
10	1.0000 0.9999 0.9999 0.9971 0.9744 0.8943 0.7304 0.5078 0.2915 0.1350 0.0494 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000	10
11	1.0000 0.9992 0.9905 0.9493 0.8407 0.6548 0.4311 0.2327 0.1002 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000	11
12	0.9998 0.9969 0.9784 0.9155 0.7802 0.5785 0.3592 0.1808 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000	12
13	1.0000 0.9991 0.9918 0.9599 0.8737 0.7145 0.5025 0.2923 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000	13
14	0.9998 0.9973 0.9831 0.9348 0.8246 0.6448 0.4278 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000	14
15	0.9999 0.9992 0.9936 0.9699 0.9029 0.7691 0.5722 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000	15
16	1.0000 0.9998 0.9979 0.9876 0.9519 0.8644 0.7077 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000	16
17	0.9999 0.9994 0.9955 0.9788 0.9286 0.8192 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000	17
18	1.0000 0.9998 0.9986 0.9917 0.9666 0.8998 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000	18
19	1.0000 0.9996 0.9971 0.9862 0.9506 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000	19
20	0.9999 0.9991 0.9950 0.9786 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000	20
21	1.0000 0.9998 0.9984 0.9919 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000	21
22	1.0000 0.9996 0.9974 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000	22
23	0.9999 0.9993 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000	23
24	1.0000 0.9998 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000	24
25	1.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000 0.0000	25

$p$	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.15	0.20	0.25	0.30	0.35	0.40	0.45	0.50	$p$							
$x$	$n=40$																									
0	0.6690	0.4457	0.2957	0.1954	0.1285	0.0842	0.0549	0.0356	0.0230	0.0148	0.0015	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0						
1	0.9393	0.8095	0.6615	0.5210	0.3991	0.2990	0.2201	0.1594	0.1140	0.0805	0.0121	0.0015	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	1						
2	0.9925	0.9543	0.8822	0.7855	0.6767	0.5665	0.4625	0.3694	0.2894	0.2228	0.0486	0.0079	0.0010	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	2						
3	0.9993	0.9918	0.9686	0.9252	0.8619	0.7827	0.6937	0.6007	0.5092	0.4231	0.1302	0.0285	0.0047	0.0006	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	3						
4	1.0000	0.9988	0.9933	0.9790	0.9520	0.9104	0.8546	0.7868	0.7103	0.6290	0.2633	0.0759	0.0160	0.0026	0.0003	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	4						
5		0.9999	0.9988	0.9951	0.9861	0.9691	0.9419	0.9033	0.8535	0.7937	0.4325	0.1613	0.0433	0.0086	0.0013	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	5						
6		1.0000	0.9998	0.9990	0.9966	0.9909	0.9801	0.9624	0.9361	0.9005	0.6067	0.2859	0.0962	0.0238	0.0044	0.0006	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	6						
7			1.0000	0.9998	0.9993	0.9977	0.9942	0.9873	0.9758	0.9581	0.7559	0.4371	0.1820	0.0553	0.0124	0.0021	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	7						
8				1.0000	0.9999	0.9995	0.9985	0.9963	0.9919	0.9845	0.8646	0.5931	0.2998	0.1110	0.0303	0.0061	0.0009	0.0001	0.0000	8						
9					1.0000	0.9999	0.9997	0.9990	0.9976	0.9949	0.9328	0.7318	0.4395	0.1959	0.0644	0.0156	0.0027	0.0003	0.0000	9						
10						1.0000	0.9999	0.9998	0.9994	0.9985	0.9701	0.8392	0.5839	0.3087	0.1215	0.0352	0.0074	0.0011	0.0000	10						
11							1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9996	0.9880	0.9125	0.7151	0.4406	0.2053	0.0709	0.0179	0.0032	0.0000	11						
12								1.0000	0.9999	0.9998	0.9957	0.9568	0.8209	0.5772	0.3143	0.1285	0.0386	0.0083	0.0000	12						
13									1.0000	0.9999	0.9986	0.9806	0.8968	0.7032	0.4408	0.2112	0.0751	0.0192	0.0000	13						
14										1.0000	0.9996	0.9921	0.9456	0.8074	0.5721	0.3174	0.1326	0.0403	0.0000	14						
15											0.9999	0.9971	0.9738	0.8849	0.6946	0.4402	0.2142	0.0769	0.0000	15						
16												1.0000	0.9990	0.9884	0.9367	0.7978	0.5681	0.3185	0.1341	0.0000	16					
17													0.9997	0.9953	0.9680	0.8761	0.6885	0.4391	0.2148	0.0000	17					
18														0.9999	0.9983	0.9852	0.9301	0.7911	0.5651	0.3179	0.0000	18				
19															1.0000	0.9994	0.9937	0.9637	0.8702	0.6844	0.4373	0.0000	19			
20																0.9998	0.9976	0.9827	0.9256	0.7870	0.5627	0.0000	20			
21																	1.0000	0.9991	0.9925	0.9608	0.8669	0.6821	0.0000	21		
22																		0.9997	0.9970	0.9811	0.9233	0.7852	0.0000	22		
23																			0.9999	0.9989	0.9917	0.9595	0.8659	0.0000	23	
24																				1.0000	0.9996	0.9966	0.9804	0.9231	0.0000	24
25																					0.9999	0.9988	0.9914	0.9597	0.0000	25

<b>26</b>	1.0000	0.9996	0.9966	0.9808	<b>26</b>
<b>27</b>	0.9999	0.9988	0.9917		<b>27</b>
<b>28</b>	1.0000	0.9996	0.9968		<b>28</b>
<b>29</b>		0.9999	0.9989		<b>29</b>
<b>30</b>		1.0000	0.9997		<b>30</b>
<b>31</b>			0.9999		<b>31</b>
<b>32</b>			1.0000		<b>32</b>

Turn over ►

$p$	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.15	0.20	0.25	0.30	0.35	0.40	0.45	0.50	$p$						
$x$	$n=50$																								
0	0.6050	0.3642	0.2181	0.1299	0.0769	0.0453	0.0266	0.0155	0.0090	0.0052	0.0003	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000						
1	0.9106	0.7358	0.5553	0.4005	0.2794	0.1900	0.1265	0.0827	0.0532	0.0338	0.0029	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000						
2	0.9862	0.9216	0.8108	0.6767	0.5405	0.4162	0.3108	0.2260	0.1605	0.1117	0.0142	0.0013	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000						
3	0.9984	0.9822	0.9372	0.8609	0.7604	0.6473	0.5327	0.4253	0.3303	0.2503	0.0460	0.0057	0.0005	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000						
4	0.9999	0.9968	0.9832	0.9510	0.8964	0.8206	0.7290	0.6290	0.5277	0.4312	0.1121	0.0185	0.0021	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000						
5	1.0000	0.9995	0.9963	0.9856	0.9622	0.9224	0.8650	0.7919	0.7072	0.6161	0.2194	0.0480	0.0070	0.0007	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000						
6		0.9999	0.9993	0.9964	0.9882	0.9711	0.9417	0.8981	0.8404	0.7702	0.3613	0.1034	0.0194	0.0025	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000						
7		1.0000	0.9999	0.9992	0.9968	0.9906	0.9780	0.9562	0.9232	0.8779	0.5188	0.1904	0.0453	0.0073	0.0008	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000						
8			1.0000	0.9999	0.9992	0.9973	0.9927	0.9833	0.9672	0.9421	0.6681	0.3073	0.0916	0.0183	0.0025	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000						
9				1.0000	0.9998	0.9993	0.9978	0.9944	0.9875	0.9755	0.7911	0.4437	0.1637	0.0402	0.0067	0.0008	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000						
10					1.0000	0.9998	0.9994	0.9983	0.9957	0.9906	0.8801	0.5836	0.2622	0.0789	0.0160	0.0022	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000						
11						1.0000	0.9999	0.9995	0.9987	0.9968	0.9372	0.7107	0.3816	0.1390	0.0342	0.0057	0.0006	0.0000	0.0000						
12							1.0000	0.9999	0.9996	0.9990	0.9699	0.8139	0.5110	0.2229	0.0661	0.0133	0.0018	0.0002	0.0002						
13								1.0000	0.9999	0.9997	0.9868	0.8894	0.6370	0.3279	0.1163	0.0280	0.0045	0.0005	0.0005						
14									1.0000	0.9999	0.9947	0.9393	0.7481	0.4468	0.1878	0.0540	0.0104	0.0013	0.0013						
15										1.0000	0.9981	0.9692	0.8369	0.5692	0.2801	0.0955	0.0220	0.0033	0.0033						
16											0.9993	0.9856	0.9017	0.6839	0.3889	0.1561	0.0427	0.0077	0.0077						
17												0.9998	0.9937	0.9449	0.7822	0.5060	0.2369	0.0765	0.0164						
18													0.9999	0.9975	0.9713	0.8594	0.6216	0.3356	0.1273	0.0325					
19														1.0000	0.9991	0.9861	0.9152	0.7264	0.4465	0.1974	0.0595				
20															0.9997	0.9937	0.9522	0.8139	0.5610	0.2862	0.1013				
21																0.9999	0.9974	0.9749	0.8813	0.6701	0.3900	0.1611			
22																	1.0000	0.9990	0.9877	0.9290	0.7660	0.5019	0.2399		
23																		0.9996	0.9944	0.9604	0.8438	0.6134	0.3359		
24																			0.9999	0.9976	0.9793	0.9022	0.7160	0.4439	
25																				1.0000	0.9991	0.9900	0.9427	0.8034	0.5561

26	0.9997	0.9955	0.9686	0.8721	0.6641	<b>26</b>
27	0.9999	0.9981	0.9840	0.9220	0.7601	<b>27</b>
28	1.0000	0.9993	0.9924	0.9556	0.8389	<b>28</b>
29		0.9997	0.9966	0.9765	0.8987	<b>29</b>
30		0.9999	0.9986	0.9884	0.9405	<b>30</b>
31	1.0000	0.9995	0.9947	0.9675		<b>31</b>
32		0.9998	0.9978	0.9836		<b>32</b>
33		0.9999	0.9991	0.9923		<b>33</b>
34		1.0000	0.9997	0.9967		<b>34</b>
35			0.9999	0.9987		<b>35</b>
36			1.0000	0.9995		<b>36</b>
37				0.9998		<b>37</b>
38				1.0000		<b>38</b>

Turn over ►

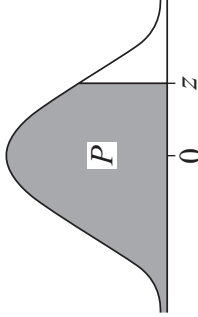
**TABLE 2 CUMULATIVE POISSON DISTRIBUTION FUNCTION**The tabulated value is  $P(X \leq x)$ , where  $X$  has a Poisson distribution with mean  $\lambda$ 

$\lambda$	0.10	0.20	0.30	0.40	0.50	0.60	0.70	0.80	0.90	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	$\lambda$
$x$															$x$
<b>0</b>	0.9048	0.8187	0.7408	0.6703	0.6065	0.5488	0.4966	0.4493	0.4066	0.3679	0.3012	0.2466	0.2019	0.1653	<b>0</b>
<b>1</b>	0.9953	0.9825	0.9631	0.9384	0.9098	0.8781	0.8442	0.8088	0.7725	0.7358	0.6626	0.5918	0.5249	0.4628	<b>1</b>
<b>2</b>	0.9998	0.9989	0.9964	0.9921	0.9856	0.9769	0.9659	0.9526	0.9371	0.9197	0.8795	0.8335	0.7834	0.7306	<b>2</b>
<b>3</b>	1.0000	0.9999	0.9997	0.9992	0.9982	0.9966	0.9942	0.9909	0.9865	0.9810	0.9662	0.9463	0.9212	0.8913	<b>3</b>
<b>4</b>		1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9998	0.9996	0.9992	0.9986	0.9977	0.9963	0.9923	0.9857	0.9763	0.9636	<b>4</b>
<b>5</b>				1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9998	0.9997	0.9994	0.9985	0.9968	0.9940	0.9896	<b>5</b>
<b>6</b>							1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9997	0.9994	0.9987	0.9974	<b>6</b>
<b>7</b>										1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9997	0.9994	<b>7</b>
<b>8</b>												1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	<b>8</b>
<b>9</b>														1.0000	<b>9</b>

$\lambda$	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.5	5.0	5.5	$\lambda$
$x$															$x$
<b>0</b>	0.1353	0.1108	0.0907	0.0743	0.0608	0.0498	0.0408	0.0334	0.0273	0.0224	0.0183	0.0111	0.0067	0.0041	<b>0</b>
<b>1</b>	0.4060	0.3546	0.3084	0.2674	0.2311	0.1991	0.1712	0.1468	0.1257	0.1074	0.0916	0.0611	0.0404	0.0266	<b>1</b>
<b>2</b>	0.6767	0.6227	0.5697	0.5184	0.4695	0.4232	0.3799	0.3397	0.3027	0.2689	0.2381	0.1736	0.1247	0.0884	<b>2</b>
<b>3</b>	0.8571	0.8194	0.7787	0.7360	0.6919	0.6472	0.6025	0.5584	0.5152	0.4735	0.4335	0.3423	0.2650	0.2017	<b>3</b>
<b>4</b>	0.9473	0.9275	0.9041	0.8774	0.8477	0.8153	0.7806	0.7442	0.7064	0.6678	0.6288	0.5321	0.4405	0.3575	<b>4</b>
<b>5</b>	0.9834	0.9751	0.9643	0.9510	0.9349	0.9161	0.8946	0.8705	0.8441	0.8156	0.7851	0.7029	0.6160	0.5289	<b>5</b>
<b>6</b>	0.9955	0.9925	0.9884	0.9828	0.9756	0.9665	0.9554	0.9421	0.9267	0.9091	0.8893	0.8311	0.7622	0.6860	<b>6</b>
<b>7</b>	0.9989	0.9980	0.9967	0.9947	0.9919	0.9881	0.9832	0.9769	0.9692	0.9599	0.9489	0.9134	0.8666	0.8095	<b>7</b>
<b>8</b>	0.9998	0.9995	0.9991	0.9985	0.9976	0.9962	0.9943	0.9917	0.9883	0.9840	0.9786	0.9597	0.9319	0.8944	<b>8</b>
<b>9</b>	1.0000	0.9999	0.9998	0.9996	0.9993	0.9989	0.9982	0.9973	0.9960	0.9942	0.9919	0.9829	0.9682	0.9462	<b>9</b>
<b>10</b>		1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9998	0.9997	0.9995	0.9992	0.9987	0.9981	0.9972	0.9933	0.9863	0.9747	<b>10</b>
<b>11</b>				1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9999	0.9998	0.9996	0.9994	0.9991	0.9976	0.9945	0.9890	<b>11</b>
<b>12</b>						1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9999	0.9998	0.9997	0.9992	0.9980	0.9955	<b>12</b>
<b>13</b>								1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9997	0.9993	0.9983	<b>13</b>
<b>14</b>											1.0000	0.9999	0.9998	0.9994	<b>14</b>
<b>15</b>												1.0000	0.9999	0.9998	<b>15</b>
<b>16</b>													1.0000	0.9999	<b>16</b>
<b>17</b>														1.0000	<b>17</b>

$\lambda$	6.0	6.5	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.5	9.0	9.5	10.0	11.0	12.0	13.0	14.0	15.0	$\lambda$
$x$															$x$
<b>0</b>	0.0025	0.0015	0.0009	0.0006	0.0003	0.0002	0.0001	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	<b>0</b>
<b>1</b>	0.0174	0.0113	0.0073	0.0047	0.0030	0.0019	0.0012	0.0008	0.0005	0.0002	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	<b>1</b>
<b>2</b>	0.0620	0.0430	0.0296	0.0203	0.0138	0.0093	0.0062	0.0042	0.0028	0.0012	0.0005	0.0002	0.0001	0.0000	<b>2</b>
<b>3</b>	0.1512	0.1118	0.0818	0.0591	0.0424	0.0301	0.0212	0.0149	0.0103	0.0049	0.0023	0.0011	0.0005	0.0002	<b>3</b>
<b>4</b>	0.2851	0.2237	0.1730	0.1321	0.0996	0.0744	0.0550	0.0403	0.0293	0.0151	0.0076	0.0037	0.0018	0.0009	<b>4</b>
<b>5</b>	0.4457	0.3690	0.3007	0.2414	0.1912	0.1496	0.1157	0.0885	0.0671	0.0375	0.0203	0.0107	0.0055	0.0028	<b>5</b>
<b>6</b>	0.6063	0.5265	0.4497	0.3782	0.3134	0.2562	0.2068	0.1649	0.1301	0.0786	0.0458	0.0259	0.0142	0.0076	<b>6</b>
<b>7</b>	0.7440	0.6728	0.5987	0.5246	0.4530	0.3856	0.3239	0.2687	0.2202	0.1432	0.0895	0.0540	0.0316	0.0180	<b>7</b>
<b>8</b>	0.8472	0.7916	0.7291	0.6620	0.5925	0.5231	0.4557	0.3918	0.3328	0.2320	0.1550	0.0998	0.0621	0.0374	<b>8</b>
<b>9</b>	0.9161	0.8774	0.8305	0.7764	0.7166	0.6530	0.5874	0.5218	0.4579	0.3405	0.2424	0.1658	0.1094	0.0699	<b>9</b>
<b>10</b>	0.9574	0.9332	0.9015	0.8622	0.8159	0.7634	0.7060	0.6453	0.5830	0.4599	0.3472	0.2517	0.1757	0.1185	<b>10</b>
<b>11</b>	0.9799	0.9661	0.9467	0.9208	0.8881	0.8487	0.8030	0.7520	0.6968	0.5793	0.4616	0.3532	0.2600	0.1848	<b>11</b>
<b>12</b>	0.9912	0.9840	0.9730	0.9573	0.9362	0.9091	0.8758	0.8364	0.7916	0.6887	0.5760	0.4631	0.3585	0.2676	<b>12</b>

13	0.9964	0.9929	0.9872	0.9784	0.9658	0.9486	0.9261	0.8981	0.8645	0.7813	0.6815	0.5730	0.4644	0.3632
14	0.9986	0.9970	0.9943	0.9897	0.9827	0.9726	0.9585	0.9400	0.9165	0.8540	0.7720	0.6751	0.5704	0.4657
15	0.9995	0.9988	0.9976	0.9954	0.9918	0.9862	0.9780	0.9665	0.9513	0.9074	0.8444	0.7636	0.6694	0.5681
16	0.9998	0.9996	0.9990	0.9980	0.9963	0.9934	0.9889	0.9823	0.9730	0.9441	0.8987	0.8355	0.7559	0.6641
17	0.9999	0.9998	0.9996	0.9992	0.9984	0.9970	0.9947	0.9911	0.9857	0.9678	0.9370	0.8905	0.8272	0.7489
18	1.0000	0.9999	0.9999	0.9997	0.9993	0.9987	0.9976	0.9957	0.9928	0.9823	0.9626	0.9302	0.8826	0.8195
19		1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9997	0.9995	0.9989	0.9980	0.9965	0.9907	0.9787	0.9573	0.9235	0.8752
20				1.0000	0.9999	0.9998	0.9996	0.9991	0.9984	0.9953	0.9884	0.9750	0.9521	0.9170
21					1.0000	0.9999	0.9998	0.9996	0.9993	0.9977	0.9939	0.9859	0.9712	0.9469
22						1.0000	0.9999	0.9999	0.9997	0.9990	0.9970	0.9924	0.9833	0.9673
23							1.0000	0.9999	0.9999	0.9995	0.9985	0.9960	0.9907	0.9805
24								1.0000	1.0000	0.9998	0.9993	0.9980	0.9950	0.9888
25										0.9999	0.9997	0.9990	0.9974	0.9938
26										1.0000	0.9999	0.9995	0.9987	0.9967
27											0.9999	0.9998	0.9994	0.9983
28											1.0000	0.9999	0.9997	0.9991
29												1.0000	0.9999	0.9996
30													0.9999	0.9998
31													1.0000	0.9999
32														1.0000

**TABLE 3 NORMAL DISTRIBUTION FUNCTION**

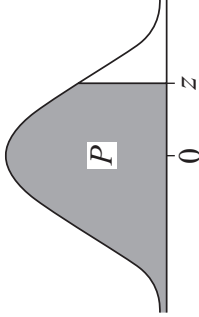
The table gives the probability,  $p$ , that a normally distributed random variable  $Z$ , with mean = 0 and variance = 1, is less than or equal to  $z$

$z$	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09	$z$
0.0	0.50000	0.50399	0.50798	0.51197	0.51595	0.51994	0.52392	0.52790	0.53188	0.53586	0.0
0.1	0.53983	0.54380	0.54776	0.55172	0.55567	0.55962	0.56356	0.56749	0.57142	0.57535	0.1
0.2	0.57926	0.58317	0.58706	0.59095	0.59483	0.59871	0.60257	0.60642	0.61026	0.61409	0.2
0.3	0.61791	0.62172	0.62552	0.62930	0.63307	0.63683	0.64058	0.64431	0.64803	0.65173	0.3
0.4	0.65542	0.65910	0.66276	0.66640	0.67003	0.67364	0.67724	0.68082	0.68439	0.68793	0.4
0.5	0.69146	0.69497	0.69847	0.70194	0.70540	0.70884	0.71226	0.71566	0.71904	0.72240	0.5
0.6	0.72575	0.72907	0.73237	0.73565	0.73891	0.74215	0.74537	0.74857	0.75175	0.75490	0.6
0.7	0.75804	0.76115	0.76424	0.76730	0.77035	0.77337	0.77637	0.77935	0.78230	0.78524	0.7
0.8	0.78814	0.79103	0.79389	0.79673	0.79955	0.80234	0.80511	0.80785	0.81057	0.81327	0.8
0.9	0.81594	0.81859	0.82121	0.82381	0.82639	0.82894	0.83147	0.83398	0.83646	0.83891	0.9
1.0	0.84134	0.84375	0.84614	0.84849	0.85083	0.85314	0.85543	0.85769	0.85993	0.86214	1.0
1.1	0.86433	0.86650	0.86864	0.87076	0.87286	0.87493	0.87698	0.87900	0.88100	0.88298	1.1
1.2	0.88493	0.88686	0.88877	0.89065	0.89251	0.89435	0.89617	0.89796	0.89973	0.90147	1.2
1.3	0.90320	0.90490	0.90658	0.90824	0.90988	0.91149	0.91309	0.91466	0.91621	0.91774	1.3
1.4	0.91924	0.92073	0.92220	0.92364	0.92507	0.92647	0.92785	0.92922	0.93056	0.93189	1.4
1.5	0.93319	0.93448	0.93574	0.93699	0.93822	0.93943	0.94062	0.94179	0.94295	0.94408	1.5
1.6	0.94520	0.94630	0.94738	0.94845	0.94950	0.95053	0.95154	0.95254	0.95352	0.95449	1.6
1.7	0.95543	0.95637	0.95728	0.95818	0.95907	0.95994	0.96080	0.96164	0.96246	0.96327	1.7
1.8	0.96407	0.96485	0.96562	0.96638	0.96712	0.96784	0.96856	0.96926	0.96995	0.97062	1.8

<b>1.9</b>	0.97128	0.97193	0.97257	0.97320	0.97381	0.97441	0.97500	0.97558	0.97615	0.97670	<b>1.9</b>
<b>2.0</b>	0.97725	0.97778	0.97831	0.97882	0.97932	0.97982	0.98030	0.98077	0.98124	0.98169	<b>2.0</b>
<b>2.1</b>	0.98214	0.98257	0.98300	0.98341	0.98382	0.98422	0.98461	0.98500	0.98537	0.98574	<b>2.1</b>
<b>2.2</b>	0.98610	0.98645	0.98679	0.98713	0.98745	0.98778	0.98809	0.98840	0.98870	0.98899	<b>2.2</b>
<b>2.3</b>	0.98928	0.98956	0.98983	0.99010	0.99036	0.99061	0.99086	0.99111	0.99134	0.99158	<b>2.3</b>
<b>2.4</b>	0.99180	0.99202	0.99224	0.99245	0.99266	0.99286	0.99305	0.99324	0.99343	0.99361	<b>2.4</b>
<b>2.5</b>	0.99379	0.99396	0.99413	0.99430	0.99446	0.99461	0.99477	0.99492	0.99506	0.99520	<b>2.5</b>
<b>2.6</b>	0.99534	0.99547	0.99560	0.99573	0.99585	0.99598	0.99609	0.99621	0.99632	0.99643	<b>2.6</b>
<b>2.7</b>	0.99653	0.99664	0.99674	0.99683	0.99693	0.99702	0.99711	0.99720	0.99728	0.99736	<b>2.7</b>
<b>2.8</b>	0.99744	0.99752	0.99760	0.99767	0.99774	0.99781	0.99788	0.99795	0.99801	0.99807	<b>2.8</b>
<b>2.9</b>	0.99813	0.99819	0.99825	0.99831	0.99836	0.99841	0.99846	0.99851	0.99856	0.99861	<b>2.9</b>
<b>3.0</b>	0.99865	0.99869	0.99874	0.99878	0.99882	0.99886	0.99889	0.99893	0.99896	0.99900	<b>3.0</b>
<b>3.1</b>	0.99903	0.99906	0.99910	0.99913	0.99916	0.99918	0.99921	0.99924	0.99926	0.99929	<b>3.1</b>
<b>3.2</b>	0.99931	0.99934	0.99936	0.99938	0.99940	0.99942	0.99944	0.99946	0.99948	0.99950	<b>3.2</b>
<b>3.3</b>	0.99952	0.99953	0.99955	0.99957	0.99958	0.99960	0.99961	0.99962	0.99964	0.99965	<b>3.3</b>
<b>3.4</b>	0.99966	0.99968	0.99969	0.99970	0.99971	0.99972	0.99973	0.99974	0.99975	0.99976	<b>3.4</b>
<b>3.5</b>	0.99977	0.99978	0.99978	0.99979	0.99980	0.99981	0.99981	0.99982	0.99983	0.99983	<b>3.5</b>
<b>3.6</b>	0.99984	0.99985	0.99985	0.99986	0.99986	0.99987	0.99987	0.99988	0.99988	0.99989	<b>3.6</b>
<b>3.7</b>	0.99989	0.99990	0.99990	0.99990	0.99991	0.99991	0.99992	0.99992	0.99992	0.99992	<b>3.7</b>
<b>3.8</b>	0.99993	0.99993	0.99993	0.99994	0.99994	0.99994	0.99994	0.99995	0.99995	0.99995	<b>3.8</b>
<b>3.9</b>	0.99995	0.99995	0.99996	0.99996	0.99996	0.99996	0.99996	0.99996	0.99997	0.99997	<b>3.9</b>

**TABLE 4 PERCENTAGE POINTS OF THE NORMAL DISTRIBUTION**

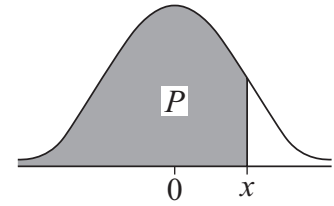
The table gives the values of  $z$  satisfying  $P(Z \leq z) = p$ , where  $Z$  is the normally distributed random variable with mean = 0 and variance = 1



$p$	<b>0.00</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.02</b>	<b>0.03</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.06</b>	<b>0.07</b>	<b>0.08</b>	<b>0.09</b>	$p$
<b>0.5</b>	0.0000	0.0251	0.0502	0.0753	0.1004	0.1257	0.1510	0.1764	0.2019	0.2275	<b>0.5</b>
<b>0.6</b>	0.2533	0.2793	0.3055	0.3319	0.3585	0.3853	0.4125	0.4399	0.4677	0.4958	<b>0.6</b>
<b>0.7</b>	0.5244	0.5534	0.5828	0.6128	0.6433	0.6745	0.7063	0.7388	0.7722	0.8064	<b>0.7</b>
<b>0.8</b>	0.8416	0.8779	0.9154	0.9542	0.9945	1.0364	1.0803	1.1264	1.1750	1.2265	<b>0.8</b>
<b>0.9</b>	1.2816	1.3408	1.4051	1.4758	1.5548	1.6449	1.7507	1.8808	2.0537	2.3263	<b>0.9</b>
$p$	<b>0.000</b>	<b>0.001</b>	<b>0.002</b>	<b>0.003</b>	<b>0.004</b>	<b>0.005</b>	<b>0.006</b>	<b>0.007</b>	<b>0.008</b>	<b>0.009</b>	$p$
<b>0.95</b>	1.6449	1.6546	1.6646	1.6747	1.6849	1.6954	1.7060	1.7169	1.7279	1.7392	<b>0.95</b>
<b>0.96</b>	1.7507	1.7624	1.7744	1.7866	1.7991	1.8119	1.8250	1.8384	1.8522	1.8663	<b>0.96</b>
<b>0.97</b>	1.8808	1.8957	1.9110	1.9268	1.9431	1.9600	1.9774	1.9954	2.0141	2.0335	<b>0.97</b>
<b>0.98</b>	2.0537	2.0749	2.0969	2.1201	2.1444	2.1701	2.1973	2.2262	2.2571	2.2904	<b>0.98</b>
<b>0.99</b>	2.3263	2.3656	2.4089	2.4573	2.5121	2.5758	2.6521	2.7478	2.8782	3.0902	<b>0.99</b>

**TABLE 5 PERCENTAGE POINTS OF THE STUDENT'S  $t$ -DISTRIBUTION**

The table gives the values of  $x$  satisfying  $P(X \leq x) = p$ , where  $X$  is a random variable having the Student's  $t$ -distribution with  $\nu$  degrees of freedom.



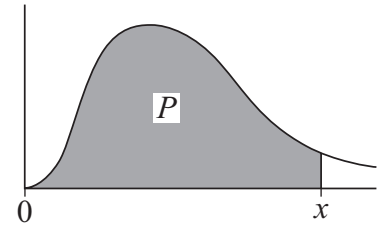
$p$	0.9	0.95	0.975	0.99	0.995
$\nu$					
<b>1</b>	3.078	6.314	12.706	31.821	63.657
<b>2</b>	1.886	2.920	4.303	6.965	9.925
<b>3</b>	1.638	2.353	3.182	4.541	5.841
<b>4</b>	1.533	2.132	2.776	3.747	4.604
<b>5</b>	1.476	2.015	2.571	3.365	4.032
<b>6</b>	1.440	1.943	2.447	3.143	3.707
<b>7</b>	1.415	1.895	2.365	2.998	3.499
<b>8</b>	1.397	1.860	2.306	2.896	3.355
<b>9</b>	1.383	1.833	2.262	2.821	3.250
<b>10</b>	1.372	1.812	2.228	2.764	3.169
<b>11</b>	1.363	1.796	2.201	2.718	3.106
<b>12</b>	1.356	1.782	2.179	2.681	3.055
<b>13</b>	1.350	1.771	2.160	2.650	3.012
<b>14</b>	1.345	1.761	2.145	2.624	2.977
<b>15</b>	1.341	1.753	2.131	2.602	2.947
<b>16</b>	1.337	1.746	2.121	2.583	2.921
<b>17</b>	1.333	1.740	2.110	2.567	2.898
<b>18</b>	1.330	1.734	2.101	2.552	2.878
<b>19</b>	1.328	1.729	2.093	2.539	2.861
<b>20</b>	1.325	1.725	2.086	2.528	2.845
<b>21</b>	1.323	1.721	2.080	2.518	2.831
<b>22</b>	1.321	1.717	2.074	2.508	2.819
<b>23</b>	1.319	1.714	2.069	2.500	2.807
<b>24</b>	1.318	1.711	2.064	2.492	2.797
<b>25</b>	1.316	1.708	2.060	2.485	2.787
<b>26</b>	1.315	1.706	2.056	2.479	2.779
<b>27</b>	1.314	1.703	2.052	2.473	2.771
<b>28</b>	1.313	1.701	2.048	2.467	2.763

$p$	0.9	0.95	0.975	0.99	0.995
$\nu$					
<b>29</b>	1.311	1.699	2.045	2.462	2.756
<b>30</b>	1.310	1.697	2.042	2.457	2.750
<b>31</b>	1.309	1.696	2.040	2.453	2.744
<b>32</b>	1.309	1.694	2.037	2.449	2.738
<b>33</b>	1.308	1.692	2.035	2.445	2.733
<b>34</b>	1.307	1.691	2.032	2.441	2.728
<b>35</b>	1.306	1.690	2.030	2.438	2.724
<b>36</b>	1.306	1.688	2.028	2.434	2.719
<b>37</b>	1.305	1.687	2.026	2.431	2.715
<b>38</b>	1.304	1.686	2.024	2.429	2.712
<b>39</b>	1.304	1.685	2.023	2.426	2.708
<b>40</b>	1.303	1.684	2.021	2.423	2.704
<b>45</b>	1.301	1.679	2.014	2.412	2.690
<b>50</b>	1.299	1.676	2.009	2.403	2.678
<b>55</b>	1.297	1.673	2.004	2.396	2.668
<b>60</b>	1.296	1.671	2.000	2.390	2.660
<b>65</b>	1.295	1.669	1.997	2.385	2.654
<b>70</b>	1.294	1.667	1.994	2.381	2.648
<b>75</b>	1.293	1.665	1.992	2.377	2.643
<b>80</b>	1.292	1.664	1.990	2.374	2.639
<b>85</b>	1.292	1.663	1.998	2.371	2.635
<b>90</b>	1.291	1.662	1.987	2.368	2.632
<b>95</b>	1.291	1.661	1.985	2.366	2.629
<b>100</b>	1.290	1.660	1.984	2.364	2.626
<b>125</b>	1.288	1.657	1.979	2.357	2.616
<b>150</b>	1.287	1.655	1.976	2.351	2.609
<b>200</b>	1.286	1.653	1.972	2.345	2.601
$\infty$	1.282	1.645	1.960	2.326	2.576

Turn over ►

**TABLE 6 PERCENTAGE POINTS OF THE  $\chi^2$ -DISTRIBUTION**

The table gives the values of  $x$  satisfying  $P(X \leq x) = p$ , where  $X$  is a random variable having the  $\chi^2$ -distribution with  $\nu$  degrees of freedom.



$p$	<b>0.005</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.025</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.95</b>	<b>0.975</b>	<b>0.99</b>	<b>0.995</b>	$p$
$\nu$											$\nu$
<b>1</b>	0.00004	0.0002	0.001	0.004	0.016	2.706	3.841	5.024	6.635	7.879	<b>1</b>
<b>2</b>	0.010	0.020	0.051	0.103	0.211	4.605	5.991	7.378	9.210	10.597	<b>2</b>
<b>3</b>	0.072	0.115	0.216	0.352	0.584	6.251	7.815	9.348	11.345	12.838	<b>3</b>
<b>4</b>	0.207	0.297	0.484	0.711	1.064	7.779	9.488	11.143	13.277	14.860	<b>4</b>
<b>5</b>	0.412	0.554	0.831	1.145	1.610	9.236	11.070	12.833	15.086	16.750	<b>5</b>
<b>6</b>	0.676	0.872	1.237	1.635	2.204	10.645	12.592	14.449	16.812	18.548	<b>6</b>
<b>7</b>	0.989	1.239	1.690	2.167	2.833	12.017	14.067	16.013	18.475	20.278	<b>7</b>
<b>8</b>	1.344	1.646	2.180	2.733	3.490	13.362	15.507	17.535	20.090	21.955	<b>8</b>
<b>9</b>	1.735	2.088	2.700	3.325	4.168	14.684	16.919	19.023	21.666	23.589	<b>9</b>
<b>10</b>	2.156	2.558	3.247	3.940	4.865	15.987	18.307	20.483	23.209	25.188	<b>10</b>
<b>11</b>	2.603	3.053	3.816	4.575	5.578	17.275	19.675	21.920	24.725	26.757	<b>11</b>
<b>12</b>	3.074	3.571	4.404	5.226	6.304	18.549	21.026	23.337	26.217	28.300	<b>12</b>
<b>13</b>	3.565	4.107	5.009	5.892	7.042	19.812	22.362	24.736	27.688	29.819	<b>13</b>
<b>14</b>	4.075	4.660	5.629	6.571	7.790	21.064	23.685	26.119	29.141	31.319	<b>14</b>
<b>15</b>	4.601	5.229	6.262	7.261	8.547	22.307	24.996	27.488	30.578	32.801	<b>15</b>
<b>16</b>	5.142	5.812	6.908	7.962	9.312	23.542	26.296	28.845	32.000	34.267	<b>16</b>
<b>17</b>	5.697	6.408	7.564	8.672	10.085	24.769	27.587	30.191	33.409	35.718	<b>17</b>
<b>18</b>	6.265	7.015	8.231	9.390	10.865	25.989	28.869	31.526	34.805	37.156	<b>18</b>
<b>19</b>	6.844	7.633	8.907	10.117	11.651	27.204	30.144	32.852	36.191	38.582	<b>19</b>
<b>20</b>	7.434	8.260	9.591	10.851	12.443	28.412	31.410	34.170	37.566	39.997	<b>20</b>
<b>21</b>	8.034	8.897	10.283	11.591	13.240	29.615	32.671	35.479	38.932	41.401	<b>21</b>
<b>22</b>	8.643	9.542	10.982	12.338	14.041	30.813	33.924	36.781	40.289	42.796	<b>22</b>
<b>23</b>	9.260	10.196	11.689	13.091	14.848	32.007	35.172	38.076	41.638	44.181	<b>23</b>
<b>24</b>	9.886	10.856	12.401	13.848	15.659	33.196	36.415	39.364	42.980	45.559	<b>24</b>
<b>25</b>	10.520	11.524	13.120	14.611	16.473	34.382	37.652	40.646	44.314	46.928	<b>25</b>
<b>26</b>	11.160	12.198	13.844	15.379	17.292	35.563	38.885	41.923	45.642	48.290	<b>26</b>
<b>27</b>	11.808	12.879	14.573	16.151	18.114	36.741	40.113	43.195	46.963	49.645	<b>27</b>
<b>28</b>	12.461	13.565	15.308	16.928	18.939	37.916	41.337	44.461	48.278	50.993	<b>28</b>
<b>29</b>	13.121	14.256	16.047	17.708	19.768	39.087	42.557	45.722	49.588	52.336	<b>29</b>
<b>30</b>	13.787	14.953	16.791	18.493	20.599	40.256	43.773	46.979	50.892	53.672	<b>30</b>

<i>p</i>	<b>0.005</b>	<b>0.01</b>	<b>0.025</b>	<b>0.05</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.95</b>	<b>0.975</b>	<b>0.99</b>	<b>0.995</b>	<i>p</i>
<i>v</i>											<i>v</i>
<b>31</b>	14.458	15.655	17.539	19.281	21.434	41.422	44.985	48.232	52.191	55.003	<b>31</b>
<b>32</b>	15.134	16.362	18.291	20.072	22.271	42.585	46.194	49.480	53.486	56.328	<b>32</b>
<b>33</b>	15.815	17.074	19.047	20.867	23.110	43.745	47.400	50.725	54.776	57.648	<b>33</b>
<b>34</b>	16.501	17.789	19.806	21.664	23.952	44.903	48.602	51.996	56.061	58.964	<b>34</b>
<b>35</b>	17.192	18.509	20.569	22.465	24.797	46.059	49.802	53.203	57.342	60.275	<b>35</b>
<b>36</b>	17.887	19.223	21.336	23.269	25.643	47.212	50.998	54.437	58.619	61.581	<b>36</b>
<b>37</b>	18.586	19.960	22.106	24.075	26.492	48.363	52.192	55.668	59.892	62.883	<b>37</b>
<b>38</b>	19.289	20.691	22.878	24.884	27.343	49.513	53.384	56.896	61.162	64.181	<b>38</b>
<b>39</b>	19.996	21.426	23.654	25.695	28.196	50.660	54.572	58.120	62.428	65.476	<b>39</b>
<b>40</b>	20.707	22.164	24.433	26.509	29.051	51.805	55.758	59.342	63.691	66.766	<b>40</b>
<b>45</b>	24.311	25.901	28.366	30.612	33.350	57.505	61.656	65.410	69.957	73.166	<b>45</b>
<b>50</b>	27.991	29.707	32.357	34.764	37.689	63.167	67.505	71.420	76.154	79.490	<b>50</b>
<b>55</b>	31.735	33.570	36.398	38.958	42.060	68.796	73.311	77.380	82.292	85.749	<b>55</b>
<b>60</b>	35.534	37.485	40.482	43.188	46.459	74.397	79.082	83.298	88.379	91.952	<b>60</b>
<b>65</b>	39.383	41.444	44.603	47.450	50.883	79.973	84.821	89.177	94.422	98.105	<b>65</b>
<b>70</b>	43.275	45.442	48.758	51.739	55.329	85.527	90.531	95.023	100.425	104.215	<b>70</b>
<b>75</b>	47.206	49.475	52.942	56.054	59.795	91.061	96.217	100.839	106.393	110.286	<b>75</b>
<b>80</b>	51.172	53.540	57.153	60.391	64.278	96.578	101.879	106.629	112.329	116.321	<b>80</b>
<b>85</b>	55.170	57.634	61.389	64.749	68.777	102.079	107.522	112.393	118.236	122.325	<b>85</b>
<b>90</b>	59.196	61.754	65.647	69.126	73.291	107.565	113.145	118.136	124.116	128.299	<b>90</b>
<b>95</b>	63.250	65.898	69.925	73.520	77.818	113.038	118.752	123.858	129.973	134.247	<b>95</b>
<b>100</b>	67.328	70.065	74.222	77.929	82.358	118.498	124.342	129.561	135.807	140.169	<b>100</b>

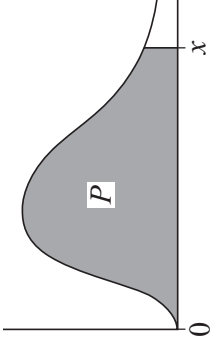
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**TABLE 7 PERCENTAGE POINTS OF THE F-DISTRIBUTION**

The tables give the values of  $x$  satisfying  $P(X \leq x) = p$ , where  $X$  is a random variable having the  $F$ -distribution with  $\nu_1$  degrees of freedom in the numerator and  $\nu_2$  degrees of freedom in the denominator.

**F-Distribution ( $p = 0.995$ )**

Use for one-tail tests at significance level 0.5% or two-tail tests at significance level 1%.



$\nu_1$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	15	20	25	30	40	50	100	$\infty$	$\nu_2$
1	16211	20000	21615	22500	23056	23437	23715	23925	24091	24224	24334	24426	24630	24836	24960	25044	25148	25211	25337	25464	1
2	198.5	199.0	199.2	199.2	199.3	199.3	199.4	199.4	199.4	199.4	199.4	199.4	199.4	199.4	199.4	199.5	199.5	199.5	199.5	199.5	2
3	55.55	49.80	47.47	46.19	45.39	44.84	44.43	44.13	43.88	43.69	43.52	43.39	43.08	42.78	42.59	42.47	42.31	42.21	42.02	41.83	3
4	31.33	26.28	24.26	23.15	22.46	21.97	21.62	21.35	21.14	20.97	20.82	20.70	20.44	20.17	20.00	19.89	19.75	19.67	19.50	19.32	4
5	22.78	18.31	16.53	15.56	14.94	14.51	14.20	13.96	13.77	13.62	13.49	13.38	13.15	12.90	12.76	12.66	12.53	12.45	12.30	12.14	5
6	18.635	14.544	12.917	12.028	11.464	11.073	10.786	10.566	10.391	10.250	10.133	10.034	9.814	9.589	9.451	9.358	9.241	9.170	9.026	8.879	6
7	16.236	12.404	10.882	10.050	9.522	9.155	8.885	8.678	8.514	8.380	8.270	8.176	7.968	7.754	7.623	7.534	7.422	7.354	7.217	7.076	7
8	14.688	11.042	9.596	8.805	8.302	7.952	7.694	7.496	7.339	7.211	7.104	7.015	6.814	6.608	6.482	6.396	6.288	6.222	6.088	5.951	8
9	13.614	10.107	8.717	7.956	7.471	7.134	6.885	6.693	6.541	6.417	6.314	6.227	6.032	5.832	5.708	5.625	5.519	5.454	5.322	5.188	9
10	12.826	9.427	8.081	7.343	6.872	6.545	6.302	6.116	5.968	5.847	5.746	5.661	5.471	5.274	5.153	5.071	4.966	4.902	4.772	4.639	10
11	12.226	8.912	7.600	6.881	6.422	6.102	5.865	5.682	5.537	5.418	5.320	5.236	5.049	4.855	4.736	4.654	4.551	4.488	4.359	4.226	11
12	11.754	8.510	7.226	6.521	6.071	5.757	5.525	5.345	5.202	5.085	4.988	4.906	4.721	4.530	4.412	4.331	4.228	4.165	4.037	3.904	12
13	11.374	8.186	6.926	6.233	5.791	5.482	5.253	5.076	4.935	4.820	4.724	4.643	4.460	4.270	4.153	4.073	3.970	3.908	3.780	3.647	13
14	11.060	7.922	6.680	5.998	5.562	5.257	5.031	4.857	4.717	4.603	4.508	4.428	4.247	4.059	3.942	3.862	3.760	3.697	3.569	3.436	14
15	10.798	7.701	6.476	5.803	5.372	5.071	4.847	4.674	4.536	4.424	4.329	4.250	4.070	3.883	3.766	3.687	3.585	3.523	3.394	3.260	15
20	9.944	6.986	5.818	5.174	4.762	4.472	4.257	4.090	3.956	3.847	3.756	3.678	3.502	3.318	3.203	3.123	3.022	2.959	2.828	2.690	20
25	9.475	6.598	5.462	4.835	4.433	4.150	3.939	3.776	3.645	3.537	3.447	3.370	3.196	3.013	2.898	2.819	2.716	2.652	2.519	2.377	25
30	9.180	6.355	5.239	4.623	4.228	3.949	3.742	3.580	3.450	3.344	3.255	3.179	3.006	2.823	2.708	2.628	2.524	2.459	2.323	2.176	30
40	8.828	6.066	4.976	4.374	3.986	3.713	3.509	3.350	3.222	3.117	3.028	2.953	2.781	2.598	2.482	2.401	2.296	2.230	2.088	1.932	40
50	8.626	5.902	4.826	4.232	3.849	3.579	3.376	3.219	3.092	2.988	2.900	2.825	2.653	2.470	2.353	2.272	2.164	2.097	1.951	1.786	50
100	8.241	5.589	4.542	3.963	3.589	3.325	3.127	2.972	2.847	2.744	2.657	2.583	2.411	2.227	2.108	2.024	1.912	1.840	1.681	1.485	100
$\infty$	7.879	5.298	4.279	3.715	3.350	3.091	2.897	2.744	2.621	2.519	2.432	2.358	2.187	2.000	1.877	1.789	1.669	1.590	1.402	1.001	$\infty$

**F-Distribution ( $p = 0.99$ )**

Use for one-tail tests at significance level 1% or two-tail tests at significance level 2%.

$\nu_1$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	15	20	25	30	40	50	100	$\infty$	$\nu_2$
1	4052	5000	5403	5625	5764	5859	5928	5981	6022	6056	6083	6106	6157	6209	6240	6261	6287	6303	6334	6366	1
2	98.50	99.00	99.17	99.25	99.30	99.33	99.36	99.37	99.39	99.40	99.41	99.42	99.43	99.45	99.46	99.47	99.47	99.48	99.49	99.50	2
3	34.12	30.82	29.46	28.71	28.24	27.91	27.67	27.49	27.35	27.23	27.13	27.05	26.87	26.69	26.58	26.50	26.41	26.35	26.24	26.13	3
4	21.20	18.00	16.69	15.98	15.52	15.21	14.98	14.80	14.66	14.55	14.45	14.37	14.20	14.02	13.91	13.84	13.75	13.69	13.58	13.46	4
5	16.26	13.27	12.06	11.39	10.97	10.67	10.46	10.29	10.16	10.05	9.96	9.89	9.72	9.55	9.45	9.38	9.29	9.24	9.13	9.02	5
6	13.745	10.925	9.780	9.148	8.746	8.466	8.260	8.102	7.976	7.874	7.790	7.718	7.559	7.396	7.296	7.229	7.143	7.091	6.987	6.880	6
7	12.246	9.547	8.451	7.847	7.460	7.191	6.993	6.840	6.719	6.620	6.538	6.469	6.314	6.155	6.058	5.992	5.908	5.858	5.755	5.650	7
8	11.259	8.649	7.591	7.006	6.632	6.371	6.178	6.029	5.911	5.814	5.734	5.667	5.515	5.359	5.263	5.198	5.116	5.065	4.963	4.859	8
9	10.561	8.022	6.992	6.422	6.057	5.802	5.613	5.467	5.351	5.257	5.178	5.111	4.962	4.808	4.713	4.649	4.567	4.517	4.415	4.311	9
10	10.044	7.559	6.552	5.994	5.636	5.386	5.200	5.057	4.942	4.849	4.772	4.706	4.558	4.405	4.311	4.247	4.165	4.115	4.014	3.909	10
11	9.646	7.206	6.217	5.668	5.316	5.069	4.886	4.744	4.632	4.539	4.462	4.397	4.251	4.099	4.005	3.941	3.860	3.810	3.708	3.602	11
12	9.330	6.927	5.953	5.412	5.064	4.821	4.640	4.499	4.388	4.296	4.220	4.155	4.010	3.858	3.765	3.701	3.619	3.569	3.467	3.361	12
13	9.074	6.701	5.739	5.205	4.862	4.620	4.441	4.302	4.191	4.100	4.025	3.960	3.815	3.665	3.571	3.507	3.425	3.375	3.272	3.165	13
14	8.862	6.515	5.564	5.035	4.695	4.456	4.278	4.140	4.030	3.939	3.864	3.800	3.656	3.505	3.412	3.348	3.266	3.215	3.112	3.004	14
15	8.683	6.359	5.417	4.893	4.556	4.318	4.142	4.004	3.895	3.805	3.730	3.666	3.522	3.372	3.278	3.214	3.132	3.081	2.977	2.868	15
20	8.096	5.849	4.938	4.431	4.103	3.871	3.699	3.564	3.457	3.368	3.294	3.231	3.088	2.938	2.843	2.778	2.695	2.643	2.535	2.421	20
25	7.770	5.568	4.675	4.177	3.855	3.627	3.457	3.324	3.217	3.129	3.056	2.993	2.850	2.699	2.604	2.538	2.453	2.400	2.289	2.169	25
30	7.562	5.390	4.510	4.018	3.699	3.473	3.304	3.173	3.067	2.979	2.906	2.843	2.700	2.549	2.453	2.386	2.299	2.245	2.131	2.006	30
40	7.314	5.179	4.313	3.828	3.514	3.291	3.124	2.993	2.888	2.801	2.727	2.665	2.522	2.369	2.271	2.203	2.114	2.058	1.938	1.805	40
50	7.171	5.057	4.199	3.720	3.408	3.186	3.020	2.890	2.785	2.698	2.625	2.562	2.419	2.265	2.167	2.098	2.007	1.949	1.825	1.683	50
100	6.895	4.824	3.984	3.513	3.206	2.988	2.823	2.694	2.590	2.503	2.430	2.368	2.223	2.067	1.965	1.893	1.797	1.735	1.598	1.427	100
$\infty$	6.635	4.605	3.782	3.319	3.017	2.802	2.639	2.511	2.407	2.321	2.248	2.185	2.039	1.878	1.773	1.696	1.592	1.523	1.358	1.000	$\infty$

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**F-Distribution ( $p = 0.975$ )**

Use for one-tail tests at significance level 2.5% or two-tail tests at significance level 5%.

$\nu_1$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	15	20	25	30	40	50	100	$\infty$	$\nu_2$
1	647.8	799.5	864.2	899.6	921.8	937.1	948.2	956.7	963.3	968.6	973.0	976.7	984.9	993.1	998.1	1001.4	1005.6	1008.1	1013.2	1018.3	1
2	38.51	39.00	39.17	39.25	39.30	39.33	39.36	39.37	39.39	39.40	39.41	39.41	39.43	39.45	39.46	39.46	39.47	39.48	39.49	39.50	2
3	17.44	16.04	15.44	15.10	14.88	14.73	14.62	14.54	14.47	14.42	14.37	14.34	14.25	14.17	14.12	14.08	14.04	14.01	13.96	13.90	3
4	12.22	10.65	9.98	9.60	9.36	9.20	9.07	8.98	8.90	8.84	8.79	8.75	8.66	8.56	8.50	8.46	8.41	8.38	8.32	8.26	4
5	10.01	8.43	7.76	7.39	7.15	6.98	6.85	6.76	6.68	6.62	6.57	6.52	6.43	6.33	6.27	6.23	6.18	6.14	6.08	6.02	5
6	8.813	7.260	6.599	6.227	5.988	5.820	5.695	5.600	5.523	5.461	5.410	5.366	5.269	5.168	5.107	5.065	5.012	4.980	4.915	4.849	6
7	8.073	6.542	5.890	5.523	5.285	5.119	4.995	4.899	4.823	4.761	4.709	4.666	4.568	4.467	4.405	4.362	4.309	4.276	4.210	4.142	7
8	7.571	6.059	5.416	5.053	4.817	4.652	4.529	4.433	4.357	4.295	4.243	4.200	4.101	3.999	3.937	3.894	3.840	3.807	3.739	3.670	8
9	7.209	5.715	5.078	4.718	4.484	4.320	4.197	4.102	4.026	3.964	3.912	3.868	3.769	3.667	3.604	3.560	3.505	3.472	3.403	3.333	9
10	6.937	5.456	4.826	4.468	4.236	4.072	3.950	3.855	3.779	3.717	3.665	3.621	3.522	3.419	3.355	3.311	3.255	3.221	3.152	3.080	10
11	6.724	5.256	4.630	4.275	4.044	3.881	3.759	3.664	3.588	3.526	3.474	3.430	3.330	3.226	3.162	3.118	3.061	3.027	2.956	2.883	11
12	6.554	5.096	4.474	4.121	3.891	3.728	3.607	3.512	3.436	3.374	3.321	3.277	3.177	3.073	3.008	2.963	2.906	2.871	2.800	2.725	12
13	6.414	4.965	4.347	3.996	3.767	3.604	3.483	3.388	3.312	3.250	3.197	3.153	3.053	2.948	2.882	2.837	2.780	2.744	2.671	2.595	13
14	6.298	4.857	4.242	3.892	3.663	3.501	3.380	3.285	3.209	3.147	3.095	3.050	2.949	2.844	2.778	2.732	2.674	2.638	2.565	2.487	14
15	6.200	4.765	4.153	3.804	3.576	3.415	3.293	3.199	3.123	3.060	3.008	2.963	2.862	2.756	2.689	2.644	2.585	2.549	2.474	2.395	15
20	5.871	4.461	3.859	3.515	3.289	3.128	3.007	2.913	2.837	2.774	2.721	2.676	2.573	2.464	2.396	2.349	2.287	2.249	2.170	2.085	20
25	5.686	4.291	3.694	3.353	3.129	2.969	2.848	2.753	2.677	2.613	2.560	2.515	2.411	2.300	2.230	2.182	2.118	2.079	1.996	1.906	25
30	5.568	4.182	3.589	3.250	3.026	2.867	2.746	2.651	2.575	2.511	2.458	2.412	2.307	2.195	2.124	2.074	2.009	1.968	1.882	1.787	30
40	5.424	4.051	3.463	3.126	2.904	2.744	2.624	2.529	2.452	2.388	2.334	2.288	2.182	2.068	1.994	1.943	1.875	1.832	1.741	1.637	40
50	5.340	3.975	3.390	3.054	2.833	2.674	2.553	2.458	2.381	2.317	2.263	2.216	2.109	1.993	1.919	1.866	1.796	1.752	1.656	1.545	50
100	5.179	3.828	3.250	2.917	2.696	2.537	2.417	2.321	2.244	2.179	2.125	2.077	1.968	1.849	1.770	1.715	1.640	1.592	1.483	1.347	100
$\infty$	5.024	3.689	3.116	2.786	2.567	2.408	2.288	2.192	2.114	2.048	1.993	1.945	1.833	1.708	1.626	1.566	1.484	1.428	1.296	1.000	$\infty$

**F-Distribution ( $p = 0.95$ )**

Use for one-tail tests at significance level 5% or two-tail tests at significance level 10%.

$\nu_1$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	15	20	25	30	40	50	100	$\infty$	$\nu_1$	
$\nu_2$																						
<b>1</b>	161.4	199.5	215.7	224.6	230.2	234.0	236.8	238.9	240.5	241.9	243.0	243.9	245.9	248.0	249.3	250.1	251.1	251.8	253.0	254.3	<b>1</b>	
<b>2</b>	18.51	19.00	19.16	19.25	19.30	19.33	19.35	19.37	19.38	19.40	19.40	19.41	19.43	19.45	19.46	19.46	19.47	19.48	19.49	19.50	<b>2</b>	
<b>3</b>	10.13	9.55	9.28	9.12	9.01	8.94	8.89	8.85	8.81	8.79	8.76	8.74	8.70	8.66	8.63	8.62	8.59	8.58	8.55	8.53	<b>3</b>	
<b>4</b>	7.71	6.94	6.59	6.39	6.26	6.16	6.09	6.04	6.00	5.96	5.94	5.91	5.86	5.80	5.77	5.75	5.72	5.70	5.66	5.63	<b>4</b>	
<b>5</b>	6.61	5.79	5.41	5.19	5.05	4.95	4.88	4.82	4.77	4.74	4.70	4.68	4.62	4.56	4.52	4.50	4.46	4.44	4.41	4.36	<b>5</b>	
<b>6</b>	5.987	5.143	4.757	4.534	4.387	4.284	4.207	4.147	4.099	4.060	4.027	4.000	3.938	3.874	3.835	3.808	3.774	3.754	3.712	3.669	<b>6</b>	
<b>7</b>	5.591	4.737	4.347	4.120	3.972	3.866	3.787	3.726	3.677	3.637	3.603	3.575	3.511	3.445	3.404	3.376	3.340	3.319	3.275	3.230	<b>7</b>	
<b>8</b>	5.318	4.459	4.066	3.838	3.688	3.581	3.500	3.438	3.388	3.347	3.313	3.284	3.218	3.150	3.108	3.079	3.043	3.020	2.975	2.928	<b>8</b>	
<b>9</b>	5.117	4.256	3.863	3.633	3.482	3.374	3.293	3.230	3.179	3.137	3.102	3.073	3.006	2.936	2.893	2.864	2.826	2.803	2.756	2.707	<b>9</b>	
<b>10</b>	4.965	4.103	3.708	3.478	3.326	3.217	3.135	3.072	3.020	2.978	2.943	2.913	2.845	2.774	2.730	2.700	2.661	2.637	2.588	2.538	<b>10</b>	
<b>11</b>	4.844	3.982	3.587	3.357	3.204	3.095	3.012	2.948	2.896	2.854	2.818	2.788	2.719	2.646	2.601	2.570	2.531	2.507	2.457	2.404	<b>11</b>	
<b>12</b>	4.747	3.885	3.490	3.259	3.106	2.996	2.913	2.849	2.796	2.753	2.717	2.687	2.617	2.544	2.498	2.466	2.426	2.401	2.350	2.296	<b>12</b>	
<b>13</b>	4.667	3.806	3.411	3.179	3.025	2.915	2.832	2.767	2.714	2.671	2.635	2.604	2.533	2.459	2.412	2.380	2.339	2.314	2.261	2.206	<b>13</b>	
<b>14</b>	4.600	3.739	3.344	3.112	2.958	2.848	2.764	2.699	2.646	2.602	2.565	2.534	2.463	2.388	2.341	2.308	2.266	2.241	2.187	2.131	<b>14</b>	
<b>15</b>	4.543	3.682	3.287	3.056	2.901	2.790	2.707	2.641	2.588	2.544	2.507	2.475	2.403	2.328	2.280	2.247	2.204	2.178	2.123	2.066	<b>15</b>	
<b>20</b>	4.351	3.493	3.098	2.866	2.711	2.599	2.514	2.447	2.393	2.348	2.310	2.278	2.203	2.124	2.074	2.039	1.994	1.966	1.907	1.843	<b>20</b>	
<b>25</b>	4.242	3.385	2.991	2.759	2.603	2.490	2.405	2.337	2.282	2.236	2.198	2.165	2.089	2.007	1.955	1.919	1.872	1.842	1.779	1.711	<b>25</b>	
<b>30</b>	4.171	3.316	2.922	2.690	2.534	2.421	2.334	2.266	2.211	2.165	2.126	2.092	2.015	1.932	1.878	1.841	1.792	1.761	1.695	1.622	<b>30</b>	
<b>40</b>	4.085	3.232	2.839	2.606	2.449	2.336	2.249	2.180	2.124	2.077	2.038	2.003	1.924	1.839	1.783	1.744	1.693	1.660	1.589	1.509	<b>40</b>	
<b>50</b>	4.034	3.183	2.790	2.557	2.400	2.286	2.199	2.130	2.073	2.026	1.986	1.952	1.871	1.784	1.727	1.687	1.634	1.599	1.525	1.438	<b>50</b>	
<b>100</b>	3.936	3.087	2.696	2.463	2.305	2.191	2.103	2.032	1.975	1.927	1.886	1.850	1.768	1.676	1.616	1.573	1.515	1.477	1.392	1.283	<b>100</b>	
$\infty$	3.841	2.996	2.605	2.372	2.214	2.099	2.010	1.938	1.880	1.831	1.789	1.752	1.666	1.571	1.506	1.459	1.394	1.350	1.243	1.000	$\infty$	

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