

| Question number | | | Answer | Notes | Marks | |
|-----------------|---|---|----------|--|---|---|
| 1 | а | *************************************** | | organic compounds flammable OR decreases chance of fire OR less vapour/gas escapes | Ignore references to breaking boiling tube / beaker/escape of mercury / need to hold boiling tube / being burned by flame / loss of heat Ignore liquid escapes Accept stops/prevents vapour escaping Reject references to reactions inside the beaker | 1 |
| 1 | b | İ | M1 M2 | all five points correct | to nearest gridline Deduct 1 mark for each error If points not visible, assume they are under the line | 2 |
| | | | М3 | straight line of best fit | Must be drawn with a ruler Does not need to be extrapolated Line should go through any two correctly plotted points | 1 |
| | | ii | | correct qualitative relationship | eg boiling point increases as relative formula mass increases / positive correlation Accept statement "wrong" way round Reject mass in place of relative formula mass Reject temperature in place of boiling point Reject (directly) proportional | 1 |
| | | iii | | 117 (°C) ±1° | CQ on candidate graph | 1 |
| | | iv | | E | | 1 |
| | | | | | Total | 7 |



| Question number | Answer | Accept | Reject | Marks |
|-----------------|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|
| 2 (a) | Any two from: M1 both forward and backwards reactions are occurring M2 amounts/concentrations of reactants and products stay the same/pressure (of gas mixture) stays the same M3 rate of forward reaction = rate of backwards reaction | masses for amounts | are the same | 2 |
| (b) (i) | M1 increase M2 (forward) reaction is exothermic/gives out heat M2 dep on M1 IGNORE references to le Chatelier's principle and to reaction tries to decrease the temperature/equilibrium shifts to right | reverse reaction is endothermic | equilibrium shifts to left | 1 |
| (b) ii) | M1 increase M2 fewer moles/molecules (of gas) on right (hand side) M2 dep on M1 IGNORE references to le Chatelier's principle and to reaction tries to decrease the pressure/equilibrium shifts to right | more molecules on left (hand side) | equilibrium shifts to left | 1 |



| (c) (i) | $2CH_3OH + O_2 \rightarrow 2H_2CO + 2H_2O$ | multiples and halves | | 2 |
|---------|---|--|-------|----|
| | M1 formulae | | | |
| | M2 balancing | | | |
| | M2 dep on M1 | | | |
| | I GNORE catalyst if on both sides or above arrow | | | |
| | I GNORE state symbols | | | |
| (ii) | M1 – a substance that increases the rate of a reaction | mass does not | | 1 |
| | IGNORE alters the rate and any reference to enzymes | change | | ' |
| | M2 and is chemically unchanged (at the end of the reaction) | without being used up | | 1 |
| | IGNORE references to takes no part in the reaction | | | |
| (iii) | M1 provides an alternative reaction path(way)/route/mechanism | | | 1 |
| | M2 (alternative path has a) lower activation energy [Activation energy can be described, e.g. the minimum energy needed (by colliding particles) for reaction to occur] | M1 molecules adsorb on/stick to the catalyst | | 1 |
| | MAX 1 if any mention of particles gaining energy | M2 weakens the bonds in the reactant molecules | | |
| (d) | 2CH ₃ OH + 3O ₂ → 2CO ₂ + 4H ₂ O | multiples and halves | | 2 |
| | M1 all formulae correct | correct equation for | | |
| | M2 balanced | methanal for one mark | | |
| | M2 dep on M1 | | | |
| | I GNORE state symbols | | | |
| | | | Total | 14 |