

Write your name here

Surname

Other names

**Pearson**  
**Edexcel GCSE**

Centre Number

--	--	--	--	--	--

Candidate Number

--	--	--	--	--	--

**History A (The Making of the Modern World)**  
**Unit 1: International Relations: The Era of the**  
**Cold War, 1943–91**

Monday 6 June 2016 – Morning  
**Time: 1 hour 15 minutes**

Paper Reference

**5HA01/01**

**You do not need any other materials.**

Total Marks

### Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **ALL** questions in **Section A**. In **Section B** answer **EITHER** Question 4(a) **OR** 4(b) and then Question 5 **and** Question 6.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– *there may be more space than you need.*

### Information

- The total mark for this paper is 53.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets  
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- Questions labelled with an **asterisk** (\*) are ones where the quality of your written communication will be assessed  
– *you should take particular care on these questions with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the clarity of expression.*
- The marks available for spelling, punctuation and grammar are clearly indicated.

### Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

P43878A

©2016 Pearson Education Ltd.

1/1/1



**PEARSON**

SECTION A

Answer Question 1, Question 2 and Question 3.

Question 1

Study Source A.

**Source A:** From a school textbook, written in 1987. It is describing the background to the Hungarian Uprising in 1956.

Nagy became prime minister of Hungary in 1953 and held the position for two years. He wanted less harsh methods of controlling Hungary than those of Rakosi. However, Nagy made little progress in improving Hungary's economy and Rakosi became leader again. The victims of Rakosi's Secret Police probably amounted to 2,000 executed and 200,000 imprisoned. In October 1956, the Hungarian people rebelled against the harshness of Rakosi's methods. Many Hungarians began to think that after Khrushchev's 'Secret Speech' there could be real changes in their country. 5

- 1 Give **two** reasons from Source A which show why 'the Hungarian people rebelled against the harshness of Rakosi's methods'. (2)

1 .....

2 .....

(Total for Question 1 = 2 marks)

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

2 Outline **two** steps that Khrushchev took to end the Hungarian Uprising.

(4)

1 .....

.....

.....

2 .....

.....

.....

**(Total for Question 2 = 4 marks)**



**Question 3**

Study Sources B and C.

**Source B:** From a speech made by President Reagan in West Berlin on 12 June 1987.

Secretary Gorbachev, come here! Tear down this wall!

We in the West must resist Soviet expansion, so we must maintain our defences. 10 years ago, the Soviets challenged the Western alliance with hundreds of deadly nuclear missiles, capable of striking every capital city in Europe. The Western alliance stood firm and, because we remained strong, we now have the possibility of eliminating many nuclear weapons. But, while we support arms reductions, I promise you that we will still keep the ability to deter any Soviet aggression. The United States is continuing to develop the Strategic Defence Initiative.

5

**Source C:** From Gorbachev's letter accepting the Nobel Peace Prize in December 1990. The letter was broadcast around the world.

When I agreed to become General Secretary of the Communist Party of the Soviet Union in 1985, I realised we needed to make major changes. There was much to do. The Soviet Union was declining economically and was falling hopelessly behind the technologically advanced part of the world. There was also the East-West confrontation to consider.

5

I assure you that the leadership of the USSR will continue to ensure that future developments in the world are based on openness, trust, and international law.



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

**3** How useful are Sources B and C as evidence of the reasons for the changing attitude of Gorbachev in the 'Second Cold War'?

Explain your answer, using Sources B and C and your own knowledge.

(10)

Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing the answer.



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

(Total for Question 3 = 10 marks)

**TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 16 MARKS**



DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

**BLANK PAGE**  
**QUESTION 4 BEGINS ON THE NEXT PAGE.**







DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Handwriting practice area with 20 horizontal dotted lines.

(Total for Question 4 = 6 marks)



**Answer Question 5.**

**5** Explain the importance of **three** of the following in international relations.

(15)

- The Potsdam Conference, 1945
- The Marshall Plan, 1947
- The Helsinki Agreements, 1975
- The Carter Doctrine, 1980

**(Total for each part = 5 marks)**

**(Total for Question 5 = 15 marks)**

---

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA











DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Handwriting practice area with 20 horizontal dotted lines.



P 4 3 8 7 8 A 0 1 5 1 6

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA

Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing.

**(Total for spelling, punctuation and grammar = 3 marks)**  
**(Total for Question 6 = 16 marks)**

**TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 37 MARKS**  
**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 53 MARKS**

Every effort has been made to contact copyright holders to obtain their permission for the use of copyright material. Pearson Education Ltd. will, if notified, be happy to rectify any errors or omissions and include any such rectifications in future editions.

